

# **NBS Period Maintenance**

**Student Guide** 

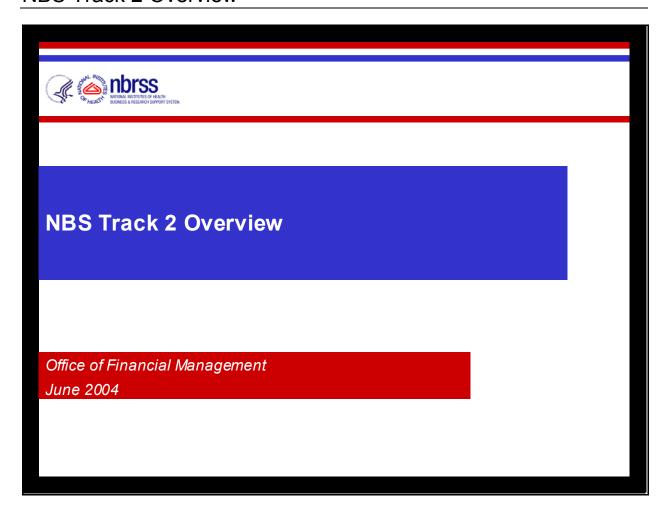
# **Table of Contents**

NBS Track 2 Overview	1-1
NBS Track 2 Overview	1-2
Lesson Objectives	
Track 2 High Level Operating Environment	1-4
GL and Fed Admin Responsibilities	1-5
Accounts Payable Responsibilities	1-6
Accounts Receivable Responsibilities	1-7
Projects Responsibilities	1-8
Purchasing Responsibilities	1-9
Lesson Summary	1-10
NBS Period Maintenance	2.1
NBS Period Maintenance	
Lesson Objectives	
General Overview of Period Maintenance.	
Overview	
NBS Periods	
Opening Periods	
Process to Open Periods	
Opening General Ledger	
Opening and Closing General Ledger Periods	
Opening Projects	
Opening and Closing Project Periods	2 12
Opening Accounts Receivable	
Opening and Closing Accounts Receivable Periods	
Opening Accounts Payable	
Opening the Accounts Payable Period	
Opening Purchasing	
Opening and Closing Purchasing Periods	
Notify the NMC	
Practice Lab	
Closing NBS Periods	
Process to Close Periods	
Closing Accounts Receivable	
NMC Tasks for Closing Accounts Receivable	
NIHAR Transfer to GL	2 21
Interfacing AR to GL	
Running the Unposted Items Report.	
Closing Accounts Receivable	
	2-38
Practice Lab	
Closing Accounts Payable	
NMC Accounts Payable Tasks	
Running Reports	
Submitting a Single Request	
Invoices On-Hold Report	
Unaccounted Transactions Report	
Ensuring All Transactions Have Transferred to GL	
Update Accounting Entries	
Payables Transfer to GL	
Submitting the Payables Transfer to GL	
Sweeping Invoices to the Next Period	
Closing the AP Period	
Ciosing the At 1 chou	

Closing Accounts Payable	2-76
Practice Lab	
Closing Purchasing	
Opening and Closing Purchasing Periods	2-82
Practice Lab	
Closing Projects	2-85
NMC Projects Tasks	2-86
Closing Projects	
Opening and Closing Project Periods	
Practice Lab	
Closing General Ledger	
Working with GL Periods	2-92
Overview of Import Process	2-93
Journal Posting	2-94
Working with Journals	2-95
Journal Basics: Batches	2-96
Journal Basics: Sources	
Journal Basics: Categories	2-98
Journal Basics: Lines	
Monitoring Journal Posting	2-100
Monthly Tasks	
Run NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL	2-102
Submitting the NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL	
Verify Journal Posting	2-108
Monitoring Journal Posting through Enter Journals	
Locating Unposted Journals through Post Journals	
Viewing Unposted Batches	2-112
Viewing a Specific Batch	2-113
Viewing Journals	
Running the Posting Process	2-115
Posting Journals	2-116
Closing General Ledger	2-121
Opening and Closing General Ledger Periods	2-122
Verify DW Transfer	
Notifying DW of Close	
Practice Lab	2-126
Lesson Summary	2-127

NBS Track 2 Overview Chapter 1

### **NBS Track 2 Overview**



# **Lesson Objectives**



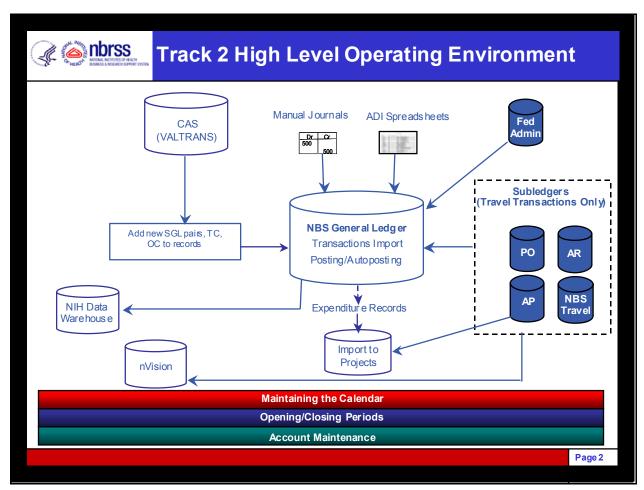
# **Lesson Objectives**

After this lesson you should know:

- The NBS high level operating environment
- The tasks being performed in the various modules and responsible branches

Page 1

Track 2 High Level Operating Environment



#### Modules being used for Track 2:

General Ledger

Federal Administrator

Accounts Payable

Accounts Receivable

Purchasing

**Projects** 

NBS Travel System

### GL and Fed Admin Responsibilities



# **GL and Fed Admin Responsibilities**

NBS GL/Fed Admin functionality with the deployment of Track 2

#### **Track 2 GL Activities**

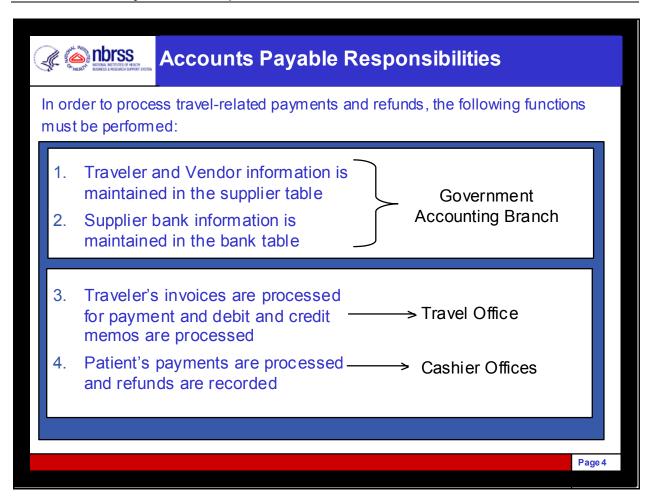
- Importing Journals (VALTRAN and Subledgers) (NMC)
- Posting/Autoposting and Approving Journals (VALTRAN, Fed Admin and Subledgers) (OFM and NMC)
- Opening and Closing Periods (OFM)
- Maintaining the Calendar (NMC)
- Account Maintenance (NMC)
- Uploading low-level budgets (NMC)
- Entering Manual Journals (OFM and NMC)

#### Track 2 Fed Adm in Activities

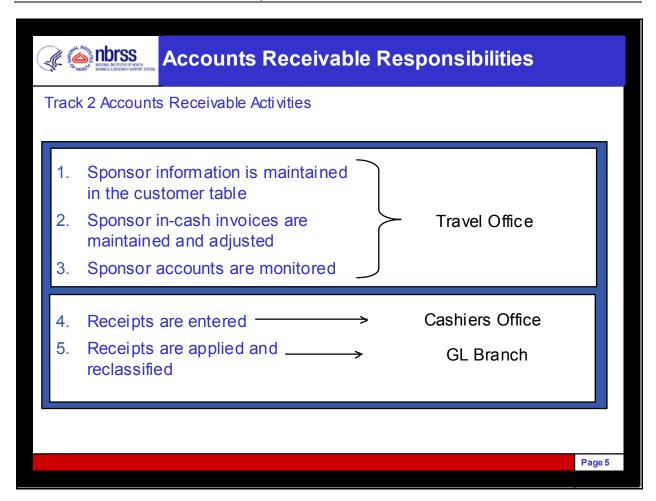
- Entering high-level budgets (OFM)
- Confirming Payment Batches (OFM)
- Running Federal Vertical Transfer to GL (NMC)

Page 3

# Accounts Payable Responsibilities



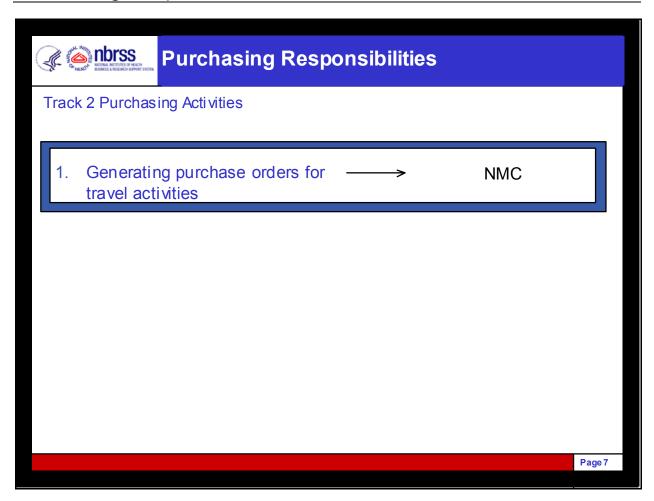
### Accounts Receivable Responsibilities



# Projects Responsibilities



# Purchasing Responsibilities



# **Lesson Summary**



# **Lesson Summary**

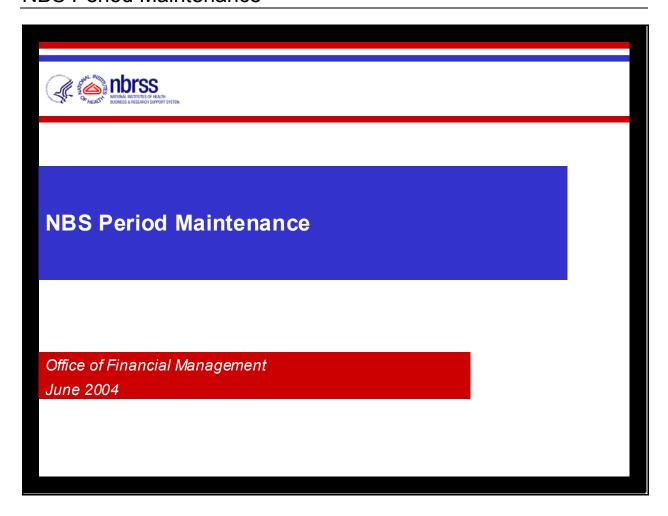
In this lesson you learned:

- The NBS high level operating environment
- The tasks being performed in the various modules and responsible branches

Page 8

<b>NBS Period Maintenance</b>
Chapter 2

### **NBS** Period Maintenance



# **Lesson Objectives**

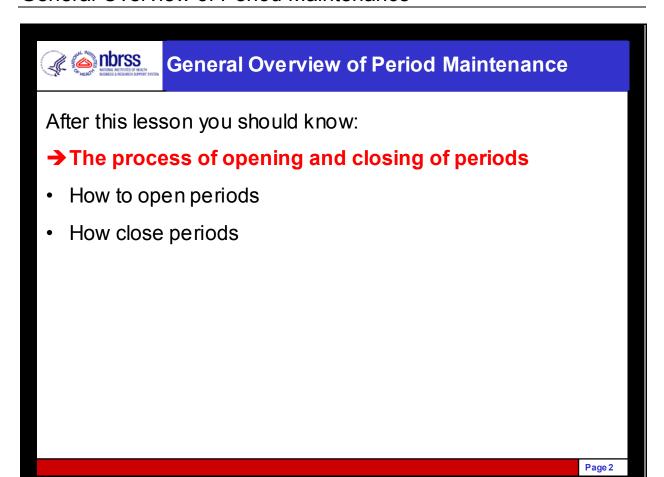


After this lesson you should know:

- The process of opening and closing of periods
- How to open periods
- How close periods

Page 1

### General Overview of Period Maintenance



#### Overview



### Overview

- Formal opening and closing of periods is a new process for the NIH.
- > The new monthly opening and closing requirements will require OFM staff to implement new monthly procedures, such as:
  - Opening and Closing each module period every month
    - General Ledger (GL)
    - Oracle Projects (PA)
    - Accounts Payable (AP)
    - Accounts Receivable (AR)
    - Purchasing (PO)
  - Ensuring that no transactions remain in the interfaces prior to closing
  - Posting all unposted journals prior to closing
  - Running reports and reconciling between the NBS Modules and Data Warehouse and nVision
- As additional tracks are deployed, the process for opening and closing periods will be adjusted to incorporate the new transactions and modules.

Page 3

#### **NBS** Periods



### **NBS Periods**

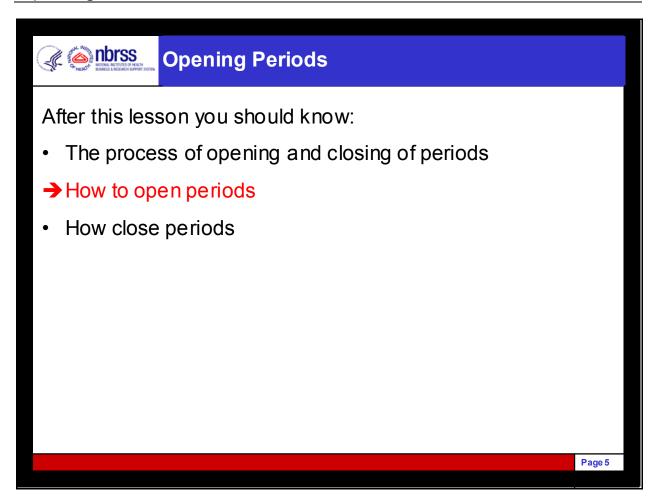
The fiscal year has been set up with 14 periods:

- > 12 monthly periods one for each month
- ➤ 2 adjustment periods one at the beginning and one at the end of the fiscal year

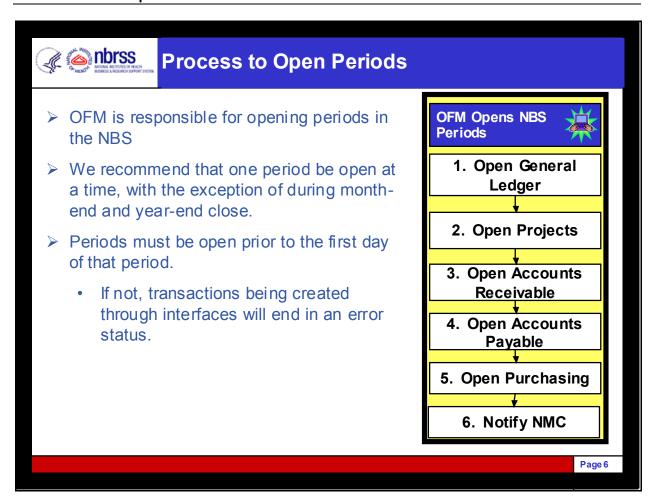
This student guide will cover the process of opening and closing the monthly periods only. Additional documentation will be provided regarding the year-end close process as it incorporates additional tasks and responsibilities that are unique to the year end process.

Page 4

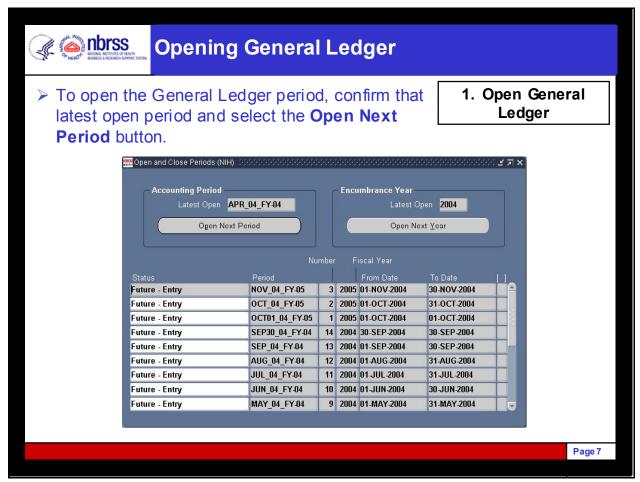
# **Opening Periods**



### Process to Open Periods



### **Opening General Ledger**



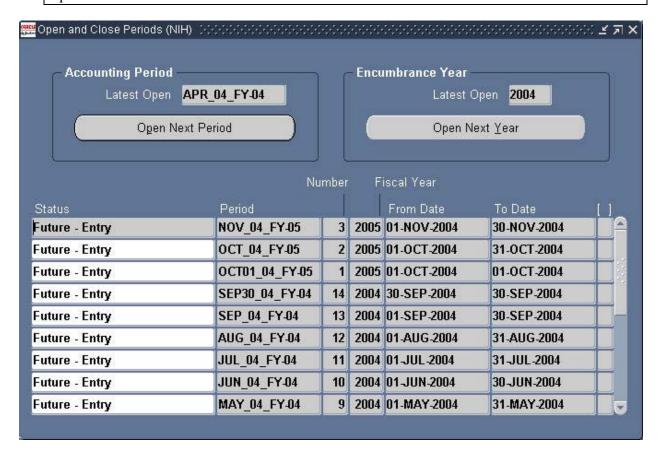
In the GL, future periods have the status of "Future – Entry" which indicates that journals may be created in those periods, but cannot be posted.

### Opening and Closing General Ledger Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > GL Close Process > Open/Close

Open and Close Periods



1. Review the period changes to be made.

If you would like to open the next period, goto task #2. Otherwise, goto task #3.

2. Select the **Open Next Period** button.

#### Goto task #5.

- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

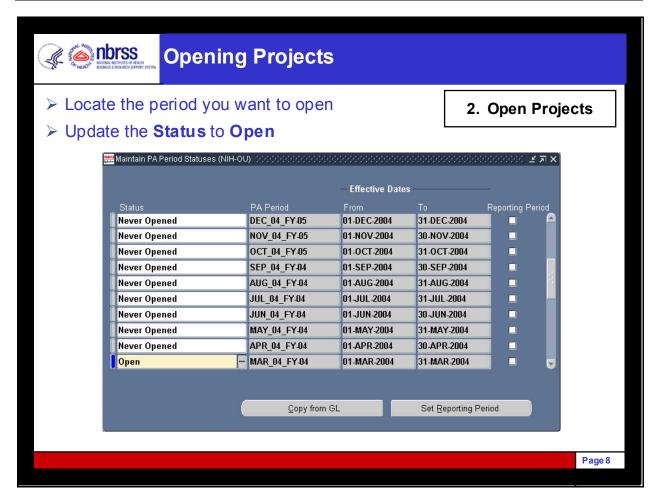
Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

Status	Description	
Open	Journal entry and posting are allowed.	
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.	
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.	
Closed	Journal entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the	
	accounting period is reopened.	
Permanently	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.	
Close	Important: Do not use this status.	

### 5. Save your work.

End of activity.

### **Opening Projects**

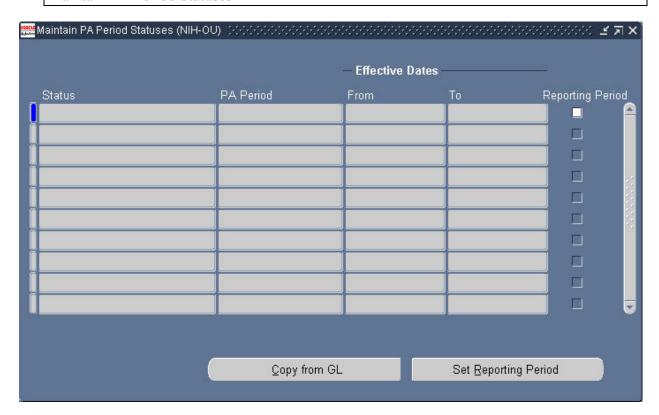


### Opening and Closing Project Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > PA Close Process > PA Periods

Maintain PA Period Statuses



- 1. Press the Ctrl + F11 keys to view all periods.
- 2. Use the vertical scroll bar to locate the period that you want to update.
- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

Status	Description
Open	Transactions are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period. However, you cannot interface transactions into Projects until the period is Open.
Closed	Transactions are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.

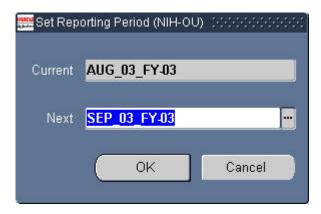
Permanently Closed	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.  Important: Do not use this status.
Pending Close	Similar to Closed, but does not validate for required items. Transactions
	are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.

5. Save your work.

If you have closed a period, goto task #6. Otherwise, end of activity.

6. Select the **Set Reporting Period** button.

Result: The **Set Reporting Period** window is displayed



- 7. Confirm that the **Next** field contains the correct period.
- 8. Select the **OK** button.

Result: A decision is displayed.

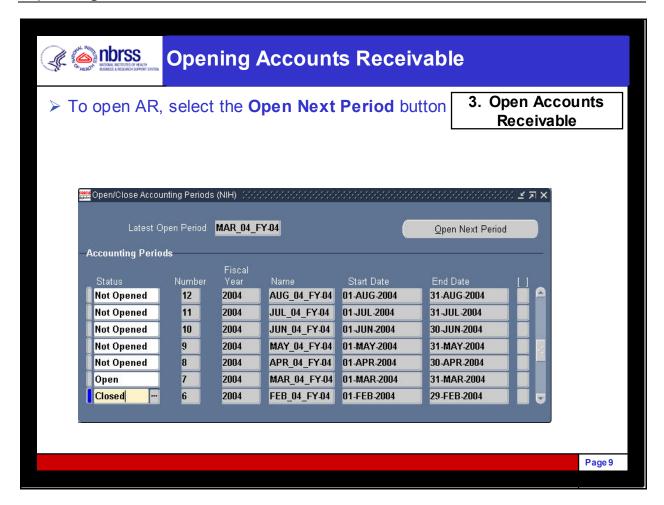


9. Select the **OK** button if you want to set a new reporting period.

Result: The reporting period is updated.

End of activity.

### Opening Accounts Receivable



### Opening and Closing Accounts Receivable Periods

#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to modify the period status in Accounts Receivable

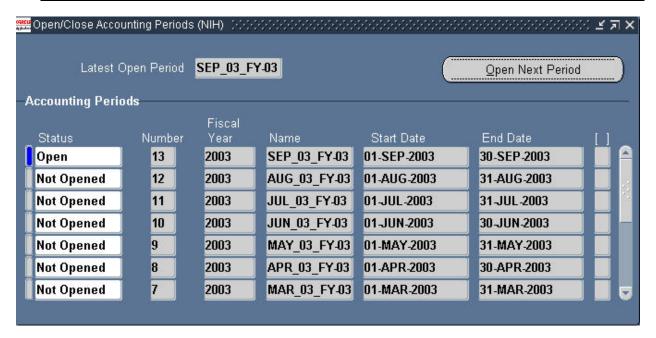
#### Before you begin

Before you begin, review the statuses to ensure that all preconditions for the status has been met. For example, before you change the period status to "Closed", all unposted transactions must be resolved. You cannot close the period before that time. Refer to the table listed under Step 4 for period statuses and restrictions.

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > AR Close Process > Open/Close Accounting Periods

Open/Close Accounting Periods



1. Review the period changes to be made.

If you would like to open the next period, goto task #2. Otherwise, goto task #3.

2. Select the **Open Next Period** button.

#### Goto task #5.

- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

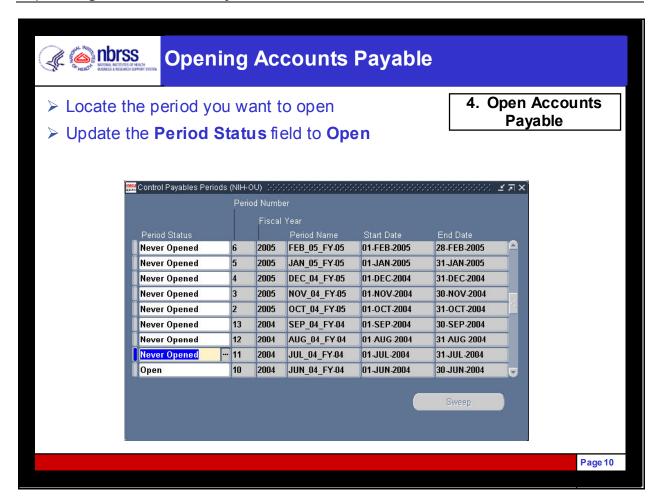
Note: The following describes the various period statuses in AR.

Status	Description	
Open	Journal entry and posting are allowed.	
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.	
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.	
Closed	Journal entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the	
	accounting period is reopened. Receivables verifies that there are no	
	unposted items in this period. Receivables does not let you close a	
	period that contains unposted items.	
<b>Close Pending</b>	Similar to Closed, but does not validate for Unposted items. Journal	
	entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the	
	accounting period is reopened.	

5. Save your work.

End of activity.

### **Opening Accounts Payable**

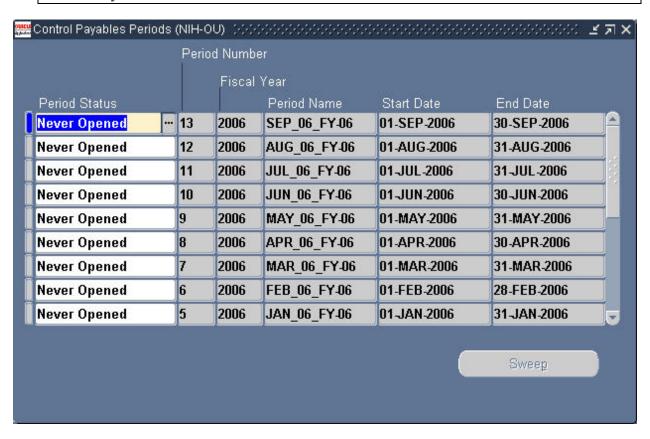


### Opening the Accounts Payable Period

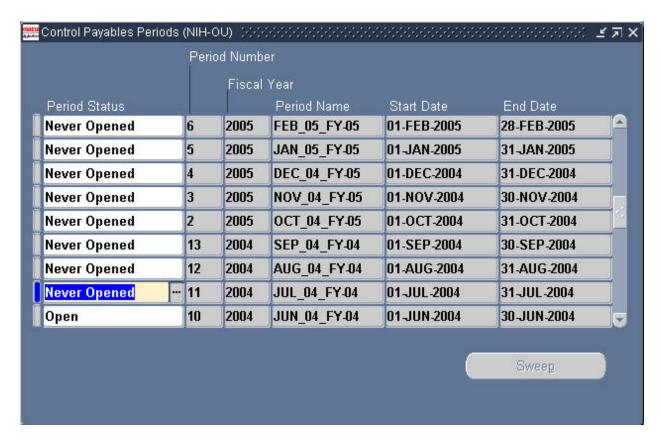
NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > AP Close Process > Close Payables

**Control Payables Periods** 



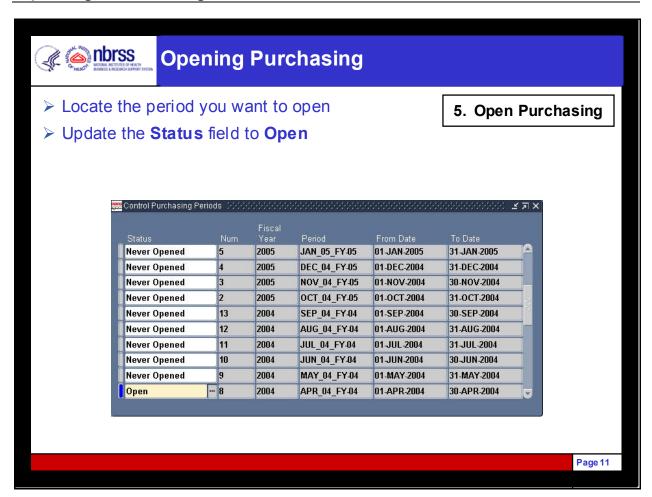
- 1. Use the vertical scroll bar to locate the period that you want to open or close.
- 2. Place your cursor in the **Period Status** field of the period you want to open.



- 3. Use the **LOV** to select **Open** and the **OK** button.
- 4. Save the record

End of activity.

### **Opening Purchasing**

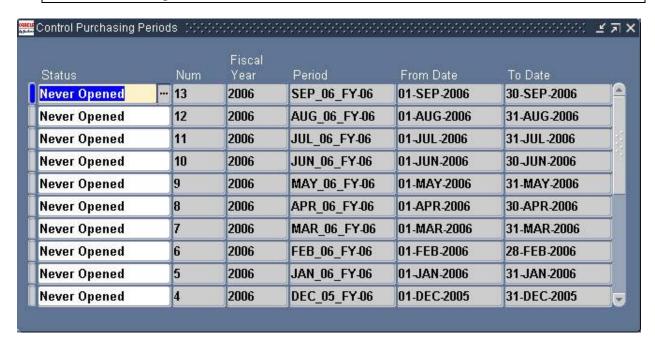


### Opening and Closing Purchasing Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > PO Close Process > Control Purchasing Periods

**Control Purchasing Periods** 



- 2. Use the vertical scroll bar to locate the period that you want to update.
- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

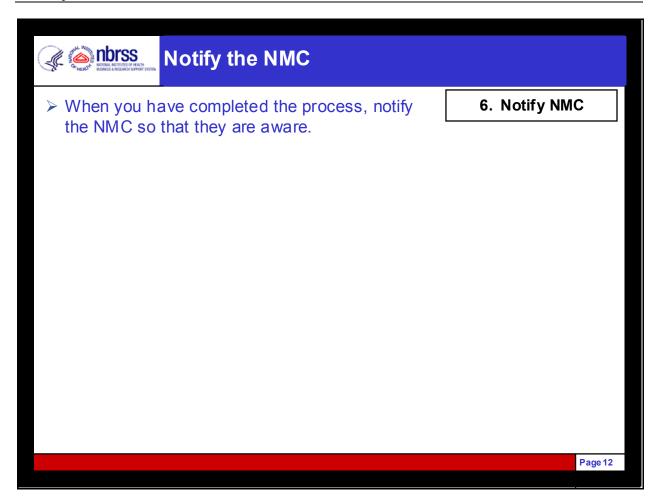
Status	Description
Open	Transactions are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.
Closed	Transactions are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.
Permanently	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.
Close	Important: Do not use this status.

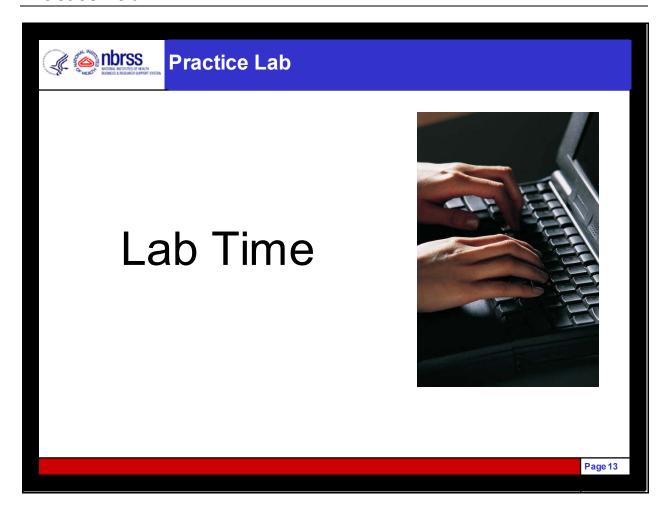
5. Save your work.

#### End of activity.

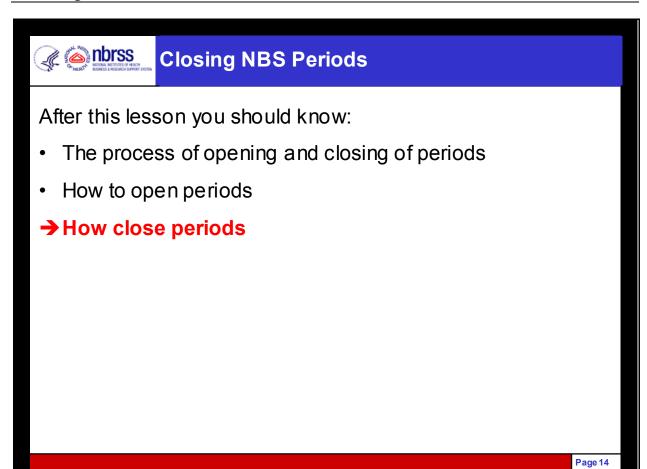


# Notify the NMC





# Closing NBS Periods



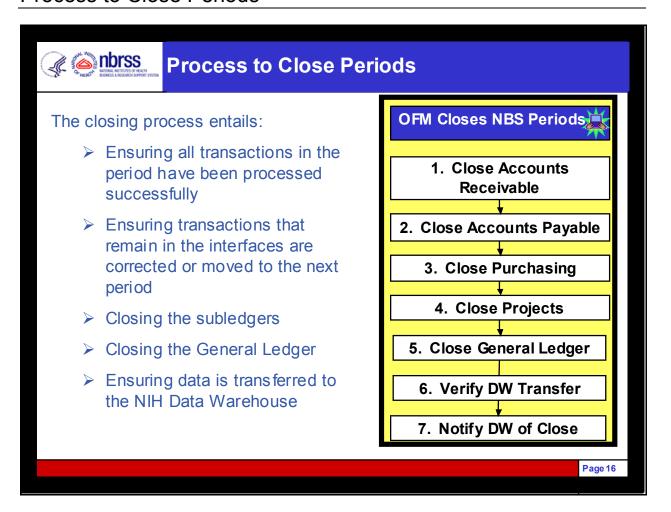
### **Process to Close Periods**



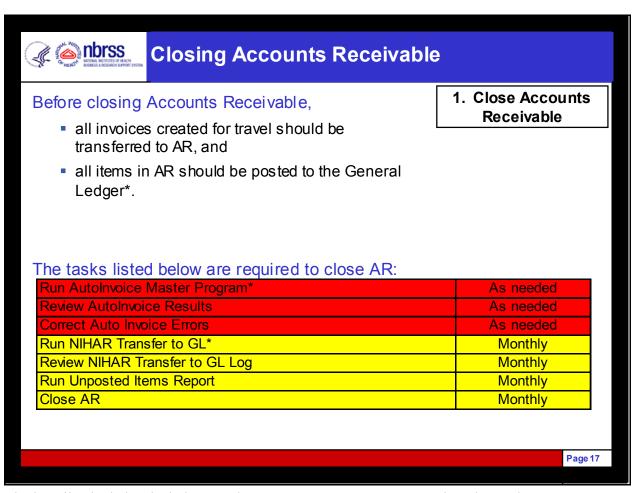
### **Process to Close Periods**

- Periods should be closed:
  - to validate data (allows for consistency of monthly validation for all sub ledgers and the General Ledger)
  - to provide effective audit control (allows for audit process of monthly activities)
  - to facilitate reporting (allows data to remain unchanged for generation of required reports)
- OFM will be responsible for coordinating and performing the closing process in conjunction with NMC.
- > The periods should be closed on the first business day following the end of the period.

Page 15



## Closing Accounts Receivable

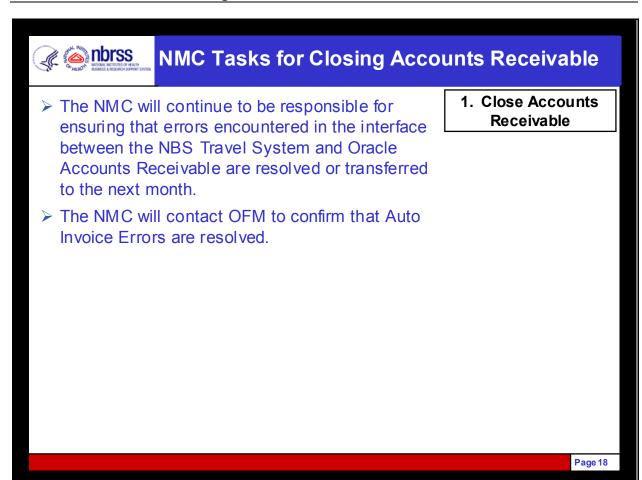


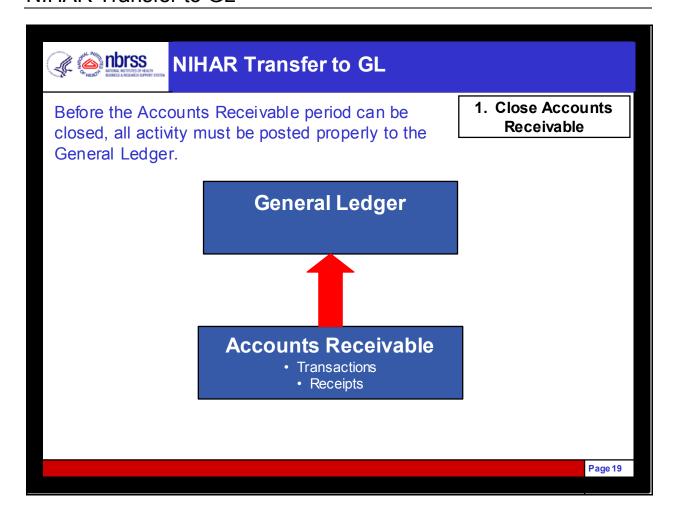
The heavily shaded tasks belong to the NBS Management Center. The other tasks are OFM's responsibility.

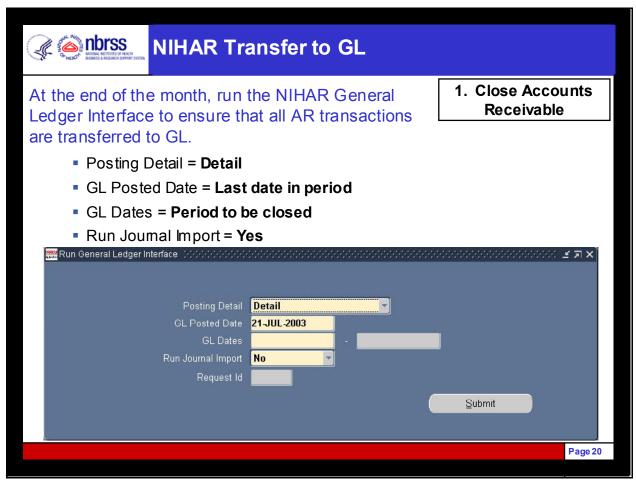
Posted in AR indicates that the information is transferred to the General Ledger. The journals may still require posting in GL.

The NIHAR Transfer to GL is run and monitored nightly by the NMC. OFM will be responsible for running and monitoring the program at month end only.

# NMC Tasks for Closing Accounts Receivable







Posting must be done in DETAIL. If not, then reporting capability from the GL will be impacted.

The NIHAR Transfer to GL is run on a daily basis and monitored by the NMC.

## Interfacing AR to GL

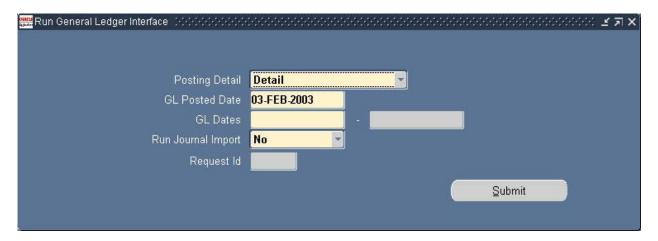
### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to transfer Accounts Receivable activity to the General Ledger.

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > AR Close Process > NIHAR: General Ledger

Run General Ledger Interface



- 1. Enter the GL posting date in the **GL Posted Date** field.
- 2. Enter the date range of the activity to be posted to the GL in the GL Date fields.
- 3. In the **Run Journal Import** field, select **Yes** from the drop down menu.
- 4. Click the **Submit** button.

Result: A window will appear indicating that debit memos are being created.



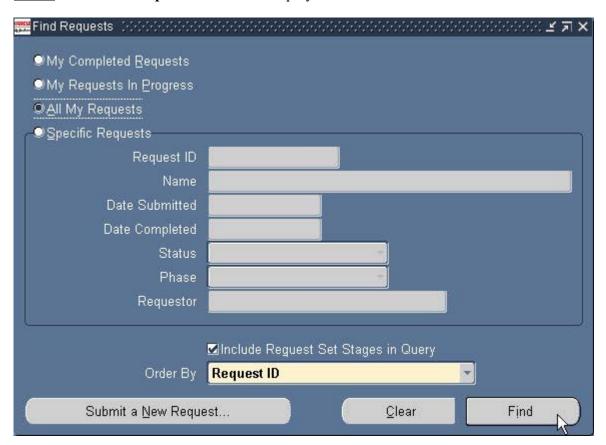
5. Select the **OK** button.

Result: Your status bar will indicate that one record has been applied and saved.

6. Close the **Run General Ledger Interface** window.

7. From the menu bar, select **View > Requests**.

Result: The **Find Requests** window is displayed.



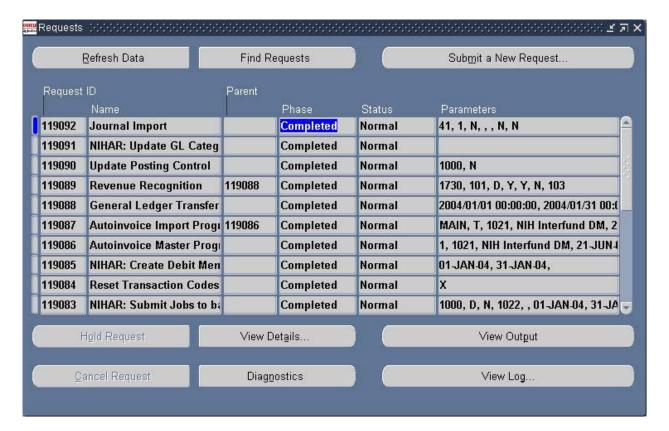
8. Click on Find.

Result: The Requests window is displayed.



9. Select the **Refresh Data** button until the process completes successfully.

<u>Note</u>: Multiple requests will be submitted as part of this program. The final program is Journal Import.



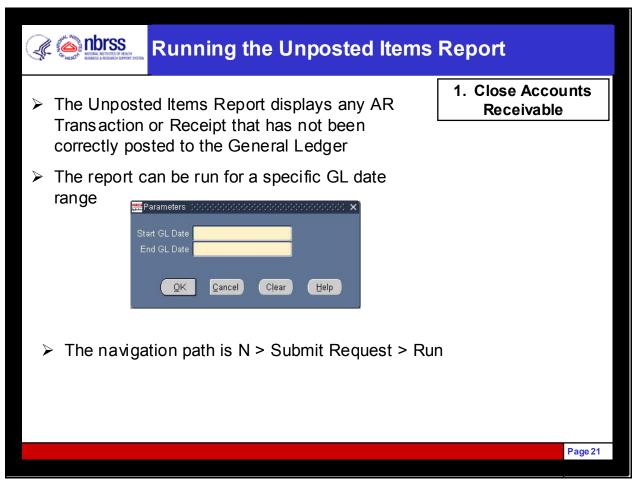
10. Place your cursor in the **Journal Import** line and select the **View Output** button to review the import report.

Result: The Journal Import Execution Report is displayed.

11. Review the report for errors and unbalanced transactions.

End of activity.

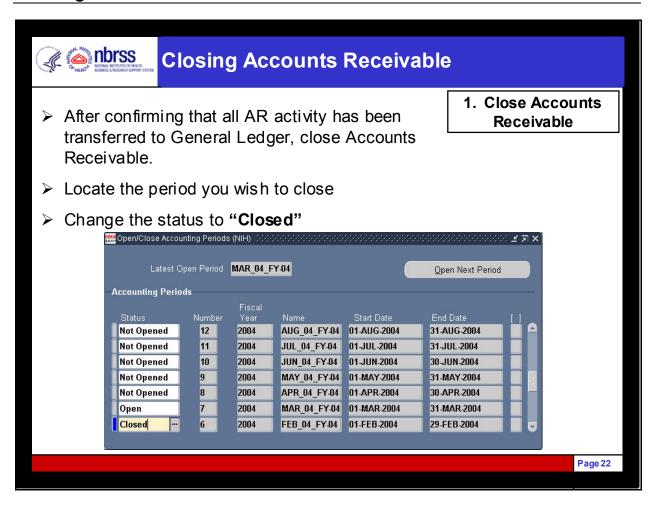
## Running the Unposted Items Report



In order to close Accounts Receivable periods, all AR items (transactions and receipts) must be posted to the General Ledger.

If items appear on this report, re-run the NIHAR Transfer to GL.

## Closing Accounts Receivable



## Opening and Closing Accounts Receivable Periods

### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to modify the period status in Accounts Receivable

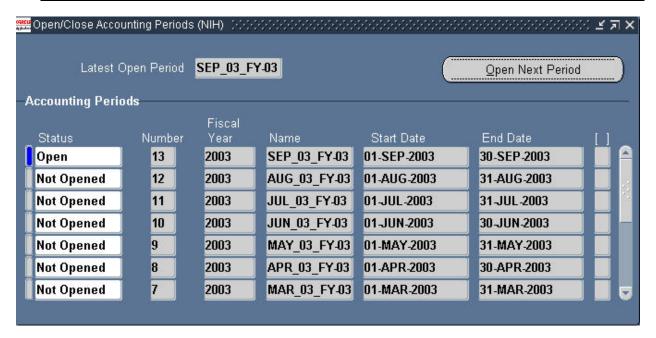
### Before you begin

Before you begin, review the statuses to ensure that all preconditions for the status has been met. For example, before you change the period status to "Closed", all unposted transactions must be resolved. You cannot close the period before that time. Refer to the table listed under Step 4 for period statuses and restrictions.

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > AR Close Process > Open/Close Accounting Periods

Open/Close Accounting Periods



1. Review the period changes to be made.

If you would like to open the next period, goto task #2. Otherwise, goto task #3.

2. Select the **Open Next Period** button.

#### Goto task #5.

- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

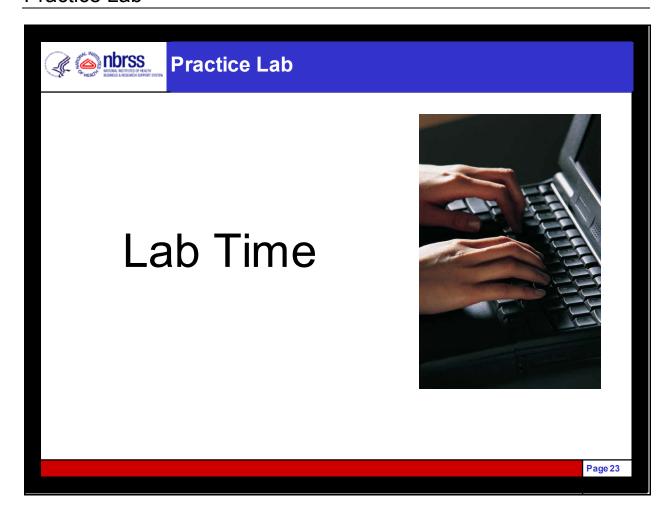
Note: The following describes the various period statuses in AR.

Status	Description
Open	Journal entry and posting are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.
Closed	Journal entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the
	accounting period is reopened. Receivables verifies that there are no
	unposted items in this period. Receivables does not let you close a
	period that contains unposted items.
<b>Close Pending</b>	Similar to Closed, but does not validate for Unposted items. Journal
	entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the
	accounting period is reopened.

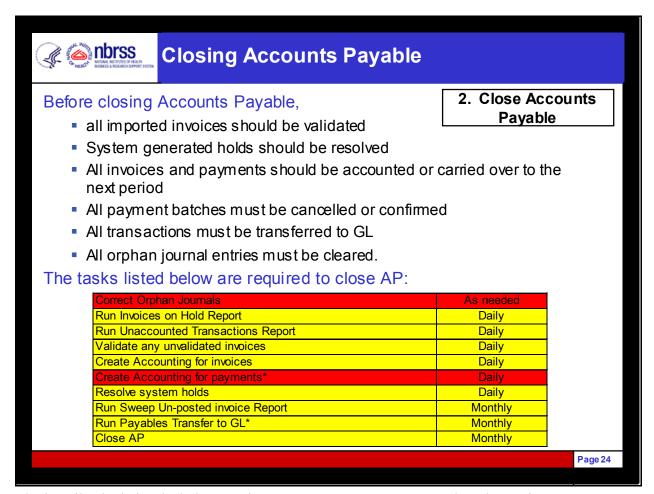
5. Save your work.

End of activity.





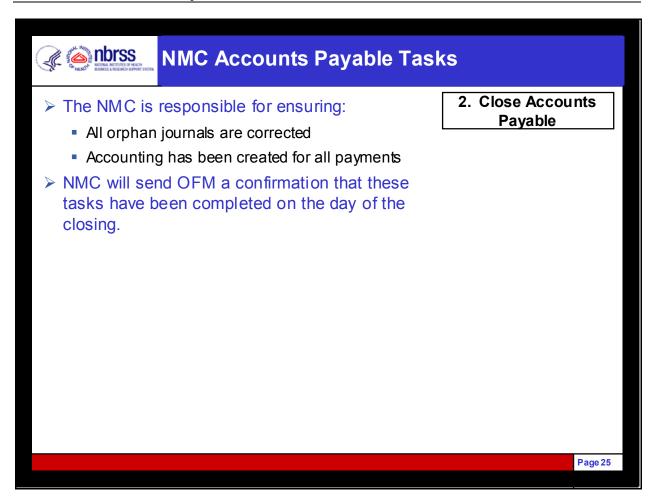
## Closing Accounts Payable



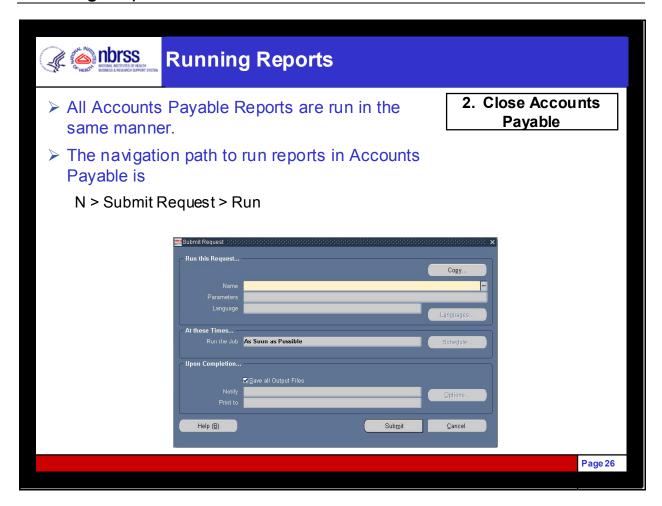
The heavily shaded tasks belong to the NBS Management Center. The other tasks are OFM's responsibility.

Note: NBS suggests that all travel orders in the NBS Travel System for the month be approved and imported into the AP Invoice Workbench for processing.

# NMC Accounts Payable Tasks



# **Running Reports**



## Submitting a Single Request

### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to submit a single request in the NBS Financial Modules. The steps will be the same regardless of the report or program that is being submitted. However, the request name and parameters will vary depending upon the module. In addition, the navigation path may be different. The student guide will describe the exact navigation path for each responsibility.

NBS Financial Modules

N > Requests > Run

Submit a New Request



1. Select the **OK** button.

Result: The **Submit Request** window is displayed.



2. Click on the **LOV** in the **Name** field and select the report or program you want to run.

<u>Result</u>: The **Parameters** window is displayed. **NOTE**: This window will be different for each report that you select.



3. Complete the **Parameters** window and select the **OK** button.

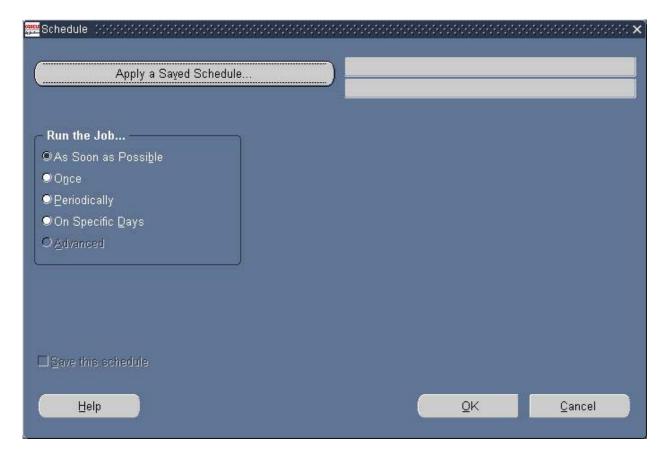
Result: You are returned to the **Submit Requests** window.



If you want to run the report now for a single time, goto task #10. Otherwise, goto task #4.

4. Select the **Schedule** button in the **At these times** block.

Result: The **Schedule** window is displayed.



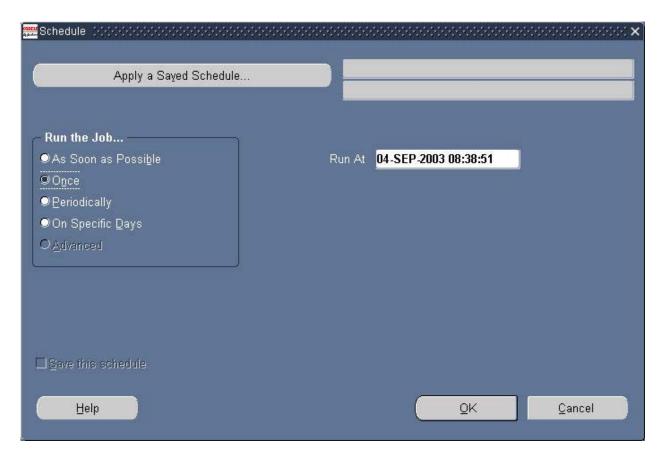
5. Select the appropriate schedule alterative in the **Run the Job...** block.

If you want to run the job once, goto task #6.

If you want to run the job periodically, goto task #7 Otherwise, goto task #8.

6. In the **Run At** field, enter the date and time you want the job to run. The time should be entered in military time (24 hour clock)

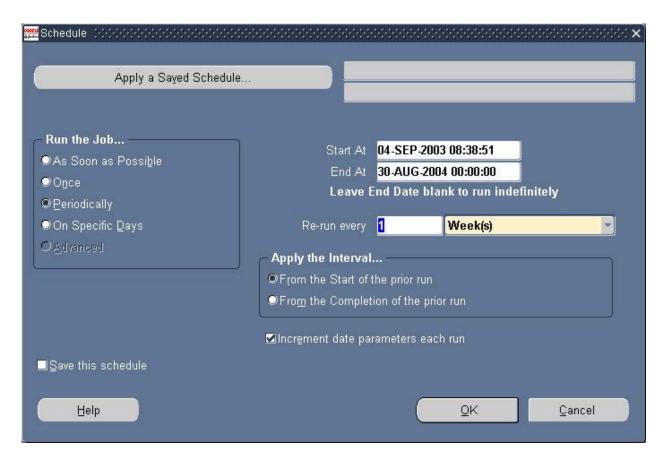
Example:



### Goto task #9.

7. Complete the schedule information.

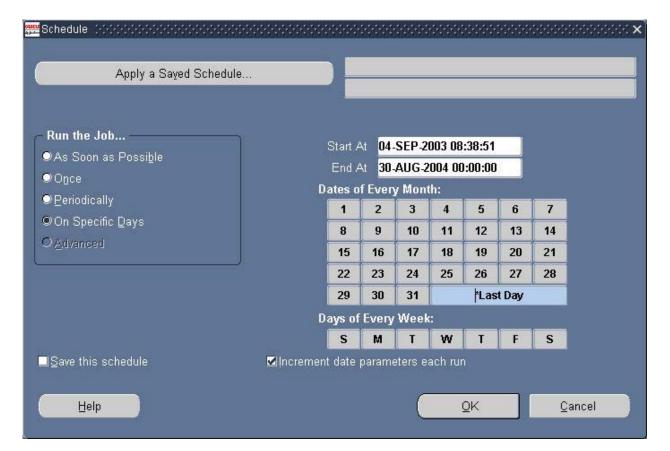
Example:



### Goto task #9.

8. Complete the schedule information.

Example:

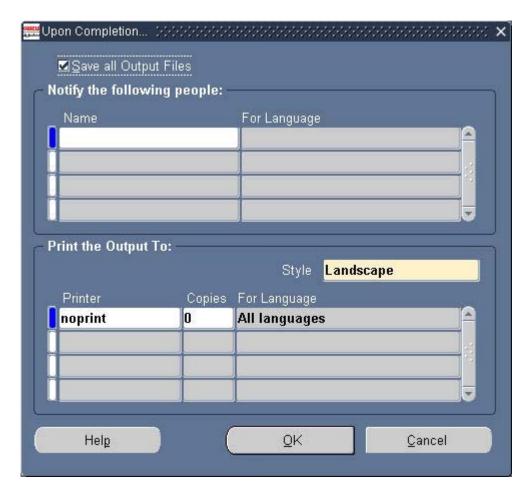


- 9. Select the **OK** button.
- 10. Determine whether or not you want to view the report prior to printing.

If you want to print the report before viewing it on-line, goto task #11. Otherwise, goto task #14.

11. Select the **Options** button.

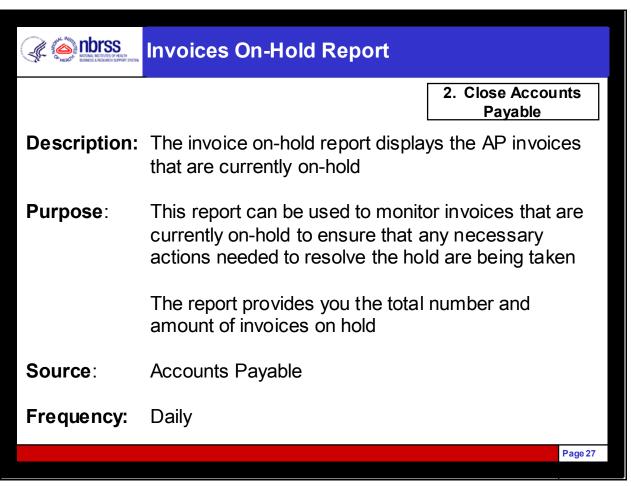
Result: The **Upon Completion** window is displayed.



- 12. Select a printer and the number of copies
- 13. Select the **OK** button.
- 14. Select the **Submit** button.

<u>Result</u>: The result will depend upon the report and the schedule that you have selected. To view the output of the request on line, select **View > Requests** from the menu bar. This will take you to the **Requests** window.

### End of activity.

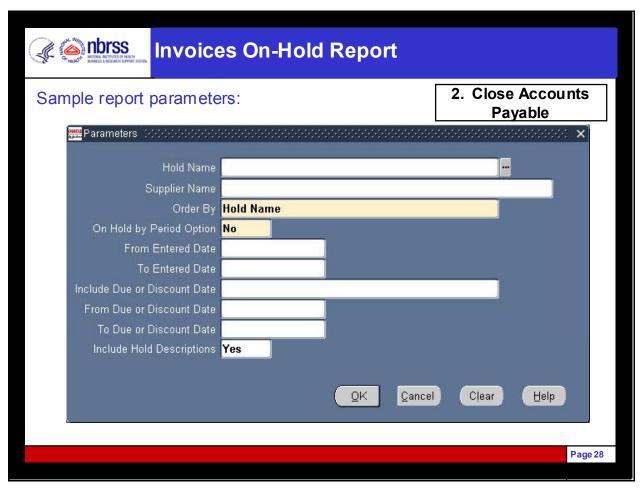


### **Selected Report Headings**

**PO Number.** If the hold on the invoice is related to the purchase order match, then Payables displays the purchase order number.

Original Amount. Invoice amount.

**Amount Remaining.** Remaining amount due for payment on an invoice. The amount remaining is equal to the original amount, unless you partially paid an invoice.



#### **Selected Report Parameters**

**Hold Name.** If you want to review only invoices with a specific hold applied, enter the name. Leave this parameter blank if you want the report to include the Invoices with Scheduled Payment Holds section and the Invoices with Supplier Site Set to Hold All Payments section.

**Order By.** This parameter controls the sorting for the first report section. You can choose to sort and subtotal by hold or supplier.

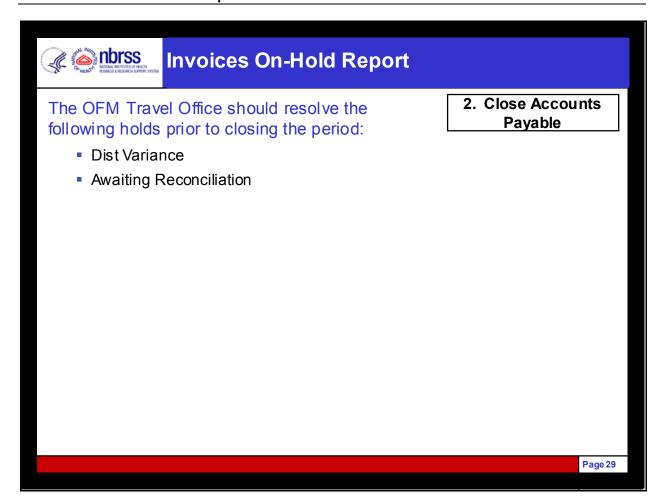
On Hold by Period Option. Enter Yes to subtotal the invoices by the period of their invoice date.

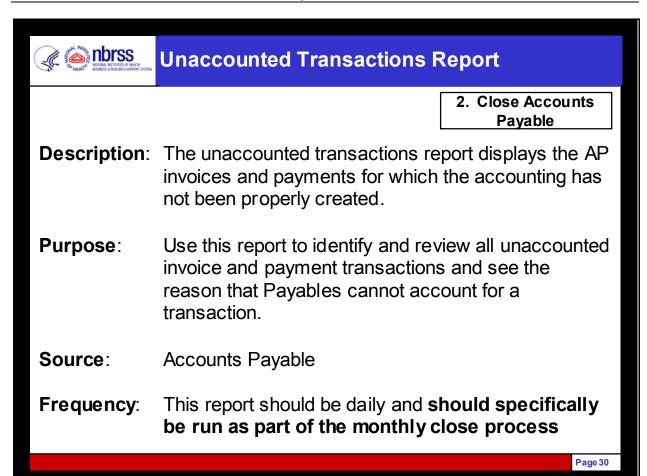
**From/To Entered Date.** Displays invoices with holds that were applied on and between the From Entered Date and the To Entered Date.

**Include Due or Discount Date.** The report includes invoices that have a due or discount date within a range you specify, using the From/To Due or Discount Date parameters.

- **Due.** Displays only invoices that have a due date within the range you specify.
- •Discount. Displays only invoices that have a discount date within the range you specify.

<b>Include Hold Descriptions.</b> Change this parameter to No if you do not want to include the last section of the report as a reference of hold descriptions.		





#### **Important:**

If transactions appear on this report, then the accounting information for the transaction will not be transferred to the General Ledger or the Data Warehouse

#### **Selected Report Headings**

The report has two sections: Unaccounted Invoices, and Unaccounted Payments.

### **Unaccounted Invoices**

This section of the report lists the supplier name, supplier number, invoice number, invoice date, invoice currency, invoice amount, purchase order number (if the invoice is on a purchase order matching related hold), and the exception.

### **Unaccounted Payments**

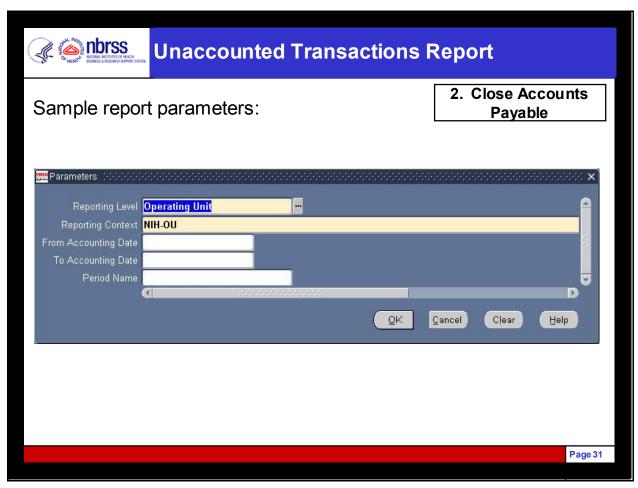
This section of the report lists the supplier name, supplier number, payment number, payment date, payment currency, payment amount, and exception.

**Exception.** The report displays one or more of the following exception conditions:

• **Dist Acct Invalid.** The account on the invoice distribution is invalid.

- **Dist Variance.** The sum of the invoice distributions is not equal to the invoice amount.
- Funds Check. Cross validation failed for this invoice.
- **Unaccounted.** The Payables Accounting Process has not been submitted for the transaction.
- Other Hold Names. This invoice has a hold applied to it that prevents accounting.
- Unvalidated. You have not submitted Invoice Validation for the invoice.

#### **Unaccounted Transactions Report**



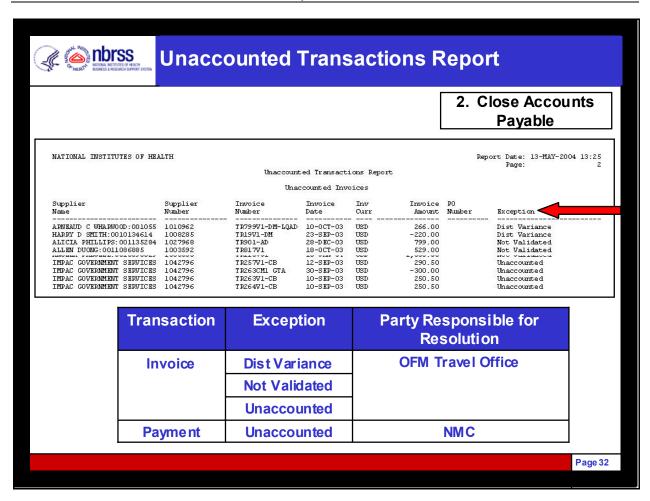
#### **Selected Report Parameters**

<u>Note</u>: If you do not specify a value for the Period Name or From/To Accounting Date parameters, then the report lists all unaccounted entries, regardless of date.

**From/To Accounting Date.** If you want to run the report for a particular date range, then enter both the first and last dates in the range. If you enter values for a date range, then you cannot enter a value for Period Name. (Recommend using the first and last date of the current month)

**Period Name.** If you want to run the report for a single period, enter the period name. If you enter a value here, you cannot enter values in the From/To Accounting Date parameters.

### **Unaccounted Transactions Report**



### Ensuring All Transactions Have Transferred to GL

# NDSS NOOMA ASTRONOMY OF MAJON BURNESS A MESANCH SUPPORT SYSTEM

# **Ensuring All Transactions Have Transferred to**

- ➤ Before you can close the period, you must ensure that all transactions have been transferred to GL.
  - N > AP Close Process > Update Accounting Entries
  - Search for accounting transactions that have a status of "Error"
  - Update the accounting information for the Write lines by copying the value from the above field.
- Re-run the query to ensure that no errors remain.

2. Close Accounts Payable

Page 33

#### **Update Accounting Entries**

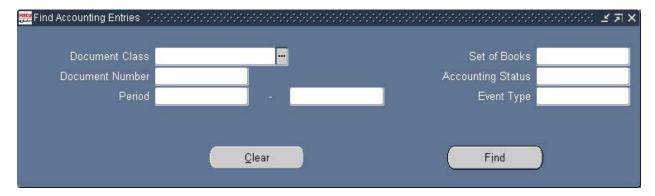
#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to correct accounting entries that have an error status related to write offs.

NIHMM Period Maintenance

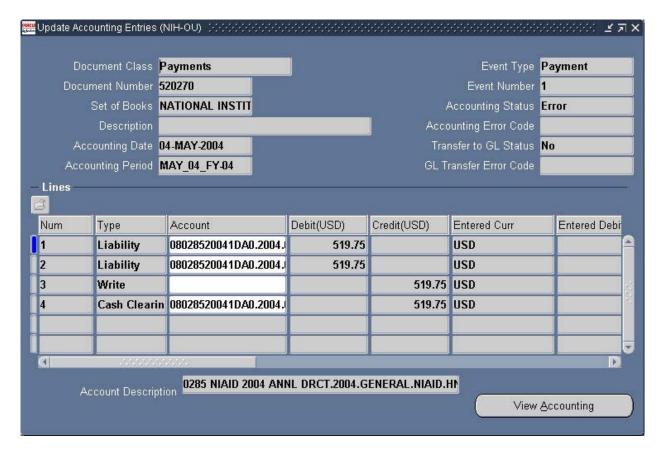
N > AP Close Process > Update Accounting Entries

Find Accounting Entries



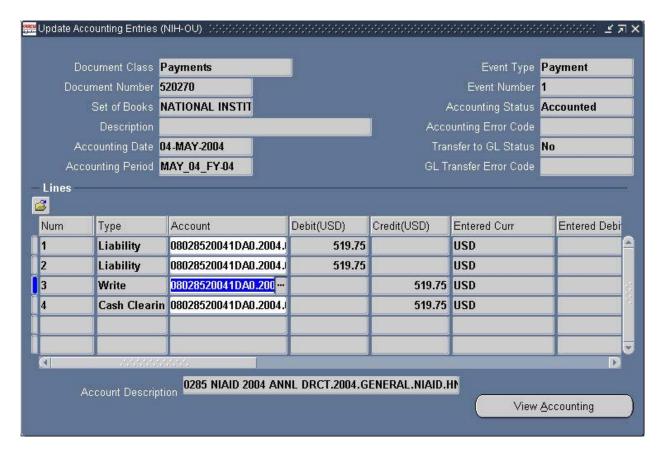
- 1. Select Error from the LOV in the Accounting Status field.
- 2. Select the **Find** button.

<u>Result</u>: The **Update Accounting Entries** window will display accounting entries that have ended in an Error status.



- 3. Place your cursor in the **Account** field of the line with the **Type** of Write.
- 4. Press the **Shift** + **F5** keys to copy the account field of the line above.
- 5. Save your changes.

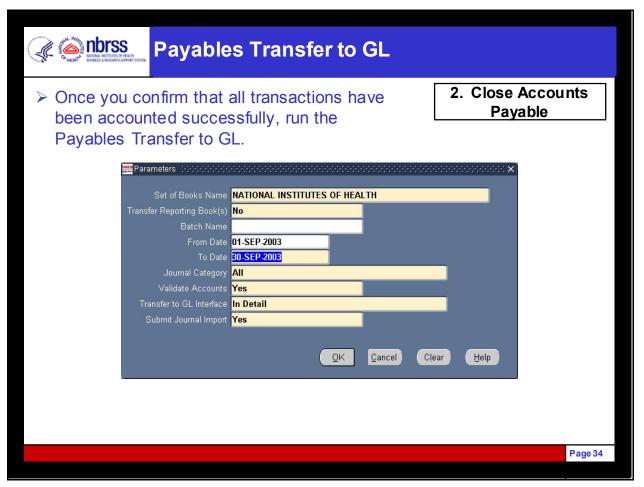
Result: The Accounting Status field will display the status Accounted.



6. Press the down arrow on your keyboard to move to the next record in error.

If there are no additional records, end of activity. Otherwise, goto task #3.

# Payables Transfer to GL



Important: If you do not select **In Detail**, the ability to report out of the GL will be impacted.

# Submitting the Payables Transfer to GL

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > Submit Request > Run

Submit a New Request



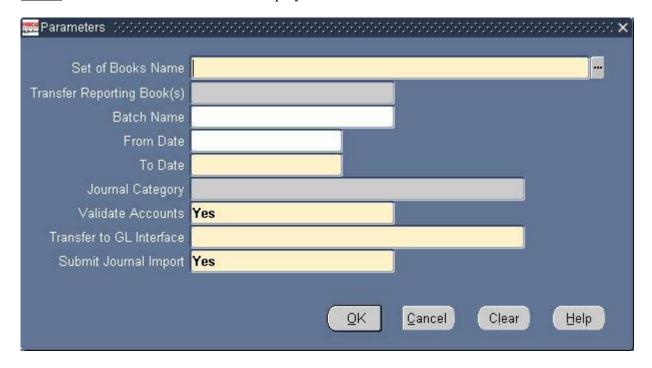
1. Select the **OK** button.

Result: The **Submit Request** window is displayed.



2. In the Name field, select Payables Transfer to GL from the LOV.

Result: The Parameters window is displayed.



3. Select the LOV for the field Set of Books Name to populate National Institutes of Health

- 4. Enter the last day of the current period in the **To Date** field.
- 5. Select In Detail from the LOV in the Transfer to GL field.

Example: Below is a sample completed parameters window

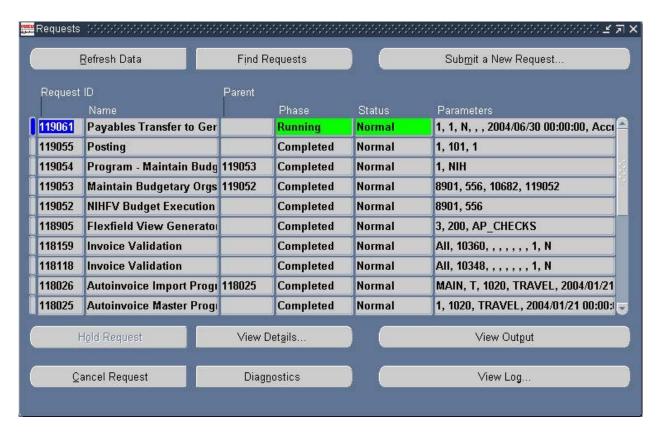


6. Select the **OK** button.

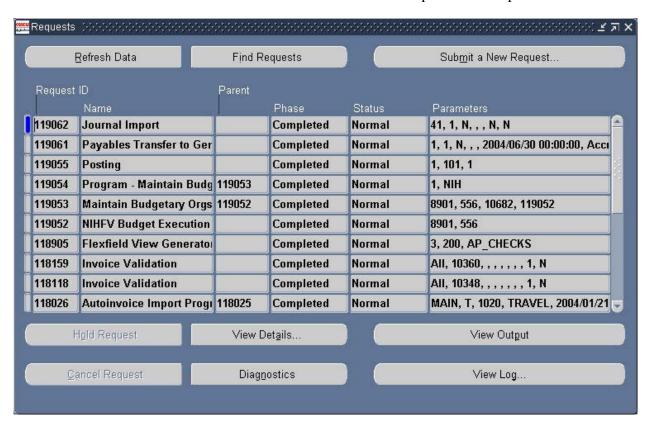
<u>Result</u>: The **Parameters** window closes and you are returned to the **Submit Request** window.

7. Select the **Submit** button to submit the request.

Result: The Requests window is displayed.



8. Select the **Refresh Data** button until the **Phase** indicates the request has completed.



#### End of activity.

#### Sweeping Invoices to the Next Period



# **Sweeping Invoices to the Next Period**

- In the event that unaccounted transactions remain in Accounts Payable, you may Sweep them to the next accounting period to allow the period to be closed
- 2. Close Accounts Payable
- The Sweep program updates the GL date on the invoices to the first date in the next accounting period
- We recommend that you post transactions to the current period as much as possible and limit the use of the Sweep program

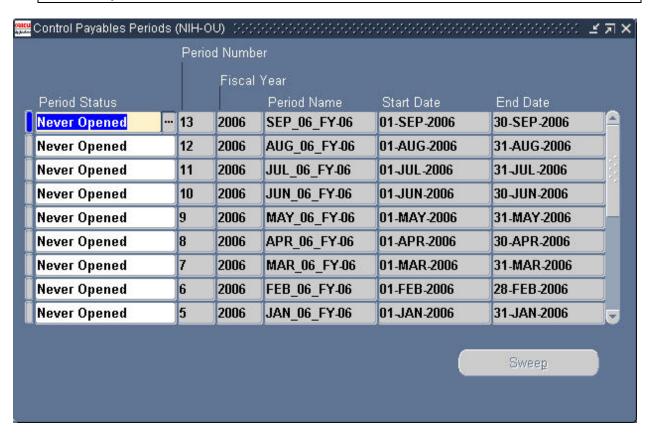
Page 35

#### Closing the AP Period

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > AP Close Process > Close Payables

Control Payables Periods

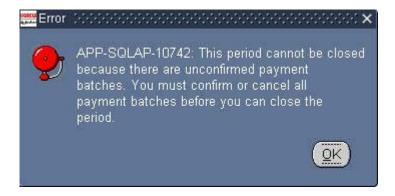


- 1. Place your cursor in the line of the period you want to close.
- 2. Select Closed from the LOV in the Period Status field.
- 3. Save your changes.

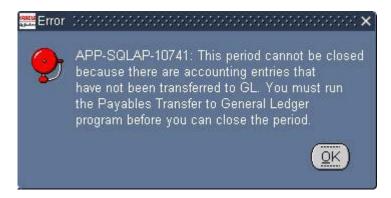
#### If an error message appears, goto task #4. Otherwise, end of activity.

4. Review the message and take corrective action.

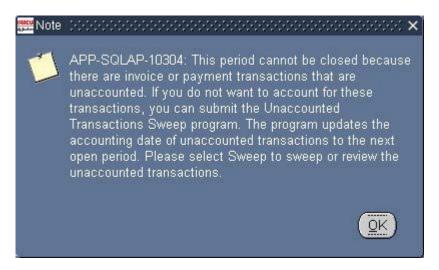
Message indicating payment batches are in progress:



Message indicating that the Payables Transfer to GL program must be run:



Message indicating that accounting must be created or the Sweep program must be run:



If you want to sweep unaccounted transactions to the next period, goto task #5. Otherwise, end of activity.

5. Select the **Sweep** button.

Result: A decision window is displayed.



If you want to review the unaccounted transactions, goto task #6. Otherwise, goto task #8.

6. Select the **Review** button.

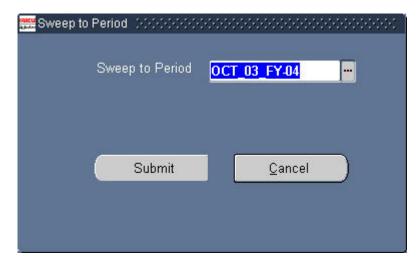
Result: The **Requests** window is displayed.

7. Review the output of the Unaccounted Transactions Report.

#### End of activity.

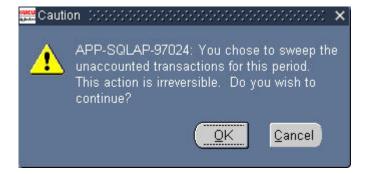
8. Select the **Sweep** button.

Result: The **Sweep to Period** window is displayed.



9. Verify that the period listed in the **Sweep to Period** window is the one to which you want the transactions moved and press the **Submit** button.

Result: A Caution note is displayed.



10. Select the **OK** button.

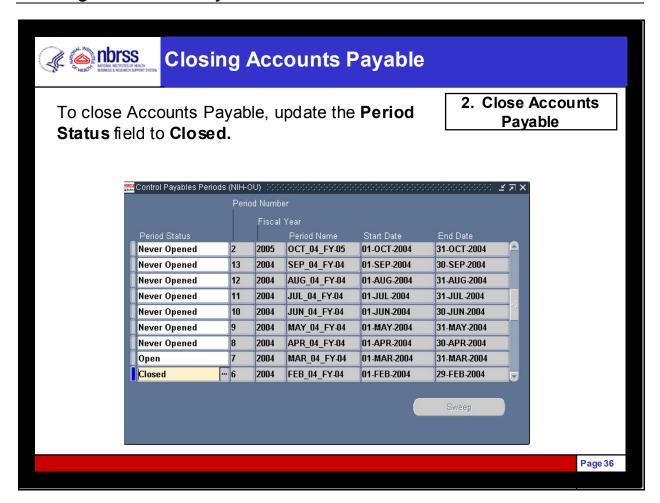
Result: A note with your request ID is displayed.



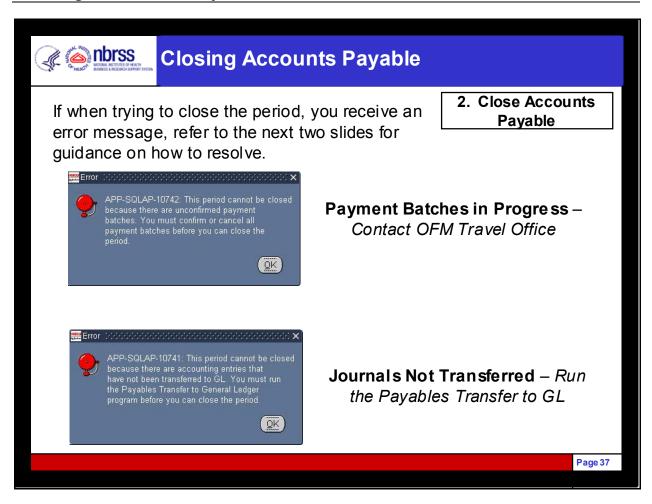
11. Select the **OK** button.

Goto task #1.

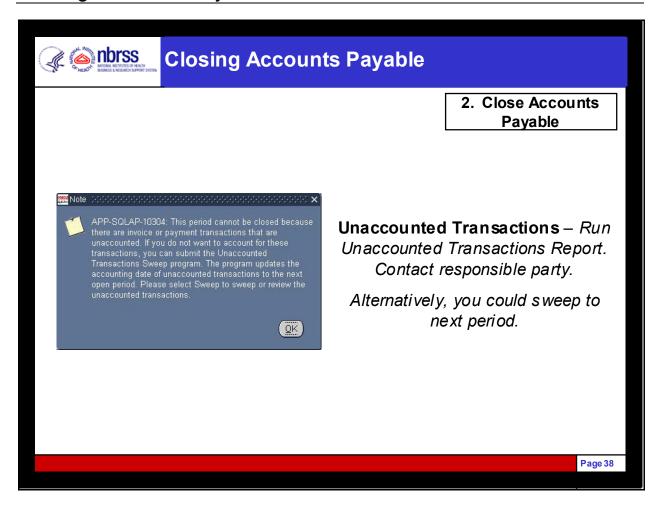
### Closing Accounts Payable

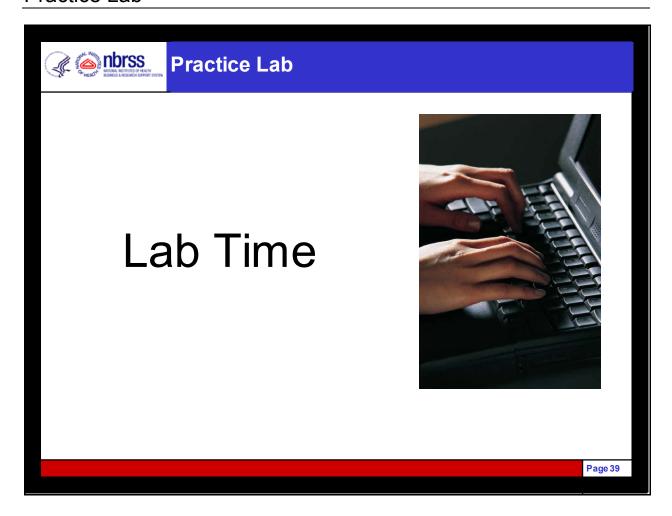


### Closing Accounts Payable

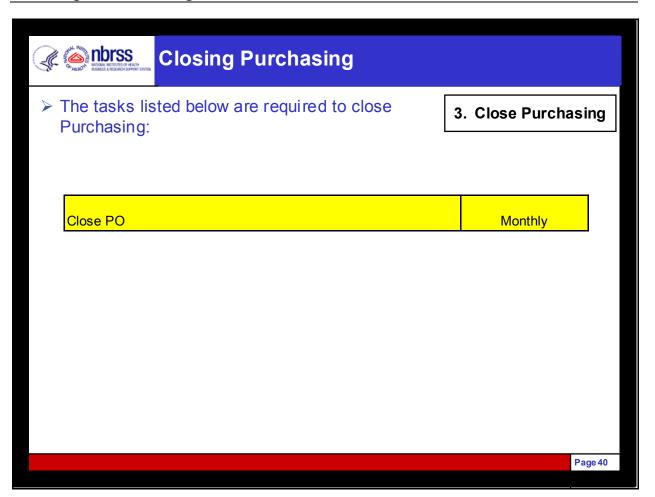


### Closing Accounts Payable

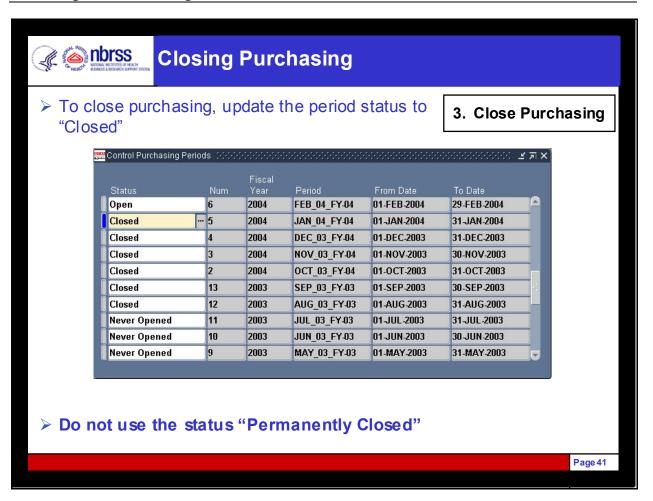




# **Closing Purchasing**



### **Closing Purchasing**

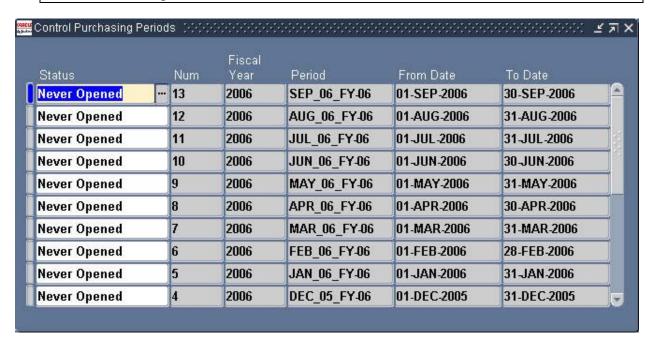


#### Opening and Closing Purchasing Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > PO Close Process > Control Purchasing Periods

**Control Purchasing Periods** 



- 2. Use the vertical scroll bar to locate the period that you want to update.
- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

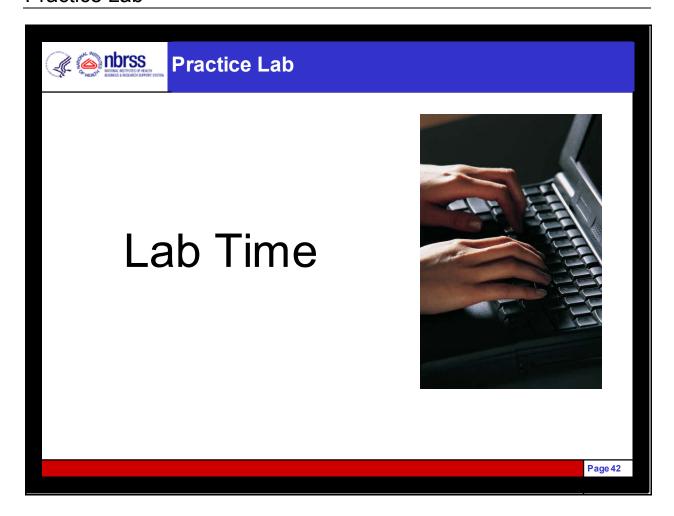
Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

Status	Description
Open	Transactions are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.
Closed	Transactions are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.
Permanently	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.
Close	Important: Do not use this status.

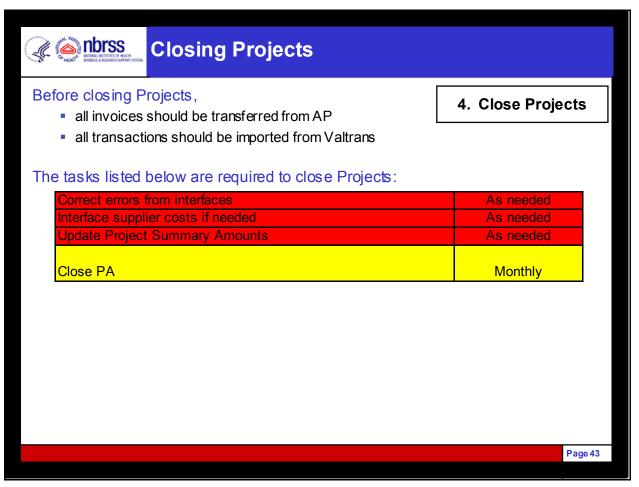
5. Save your work.

#### End of activity.



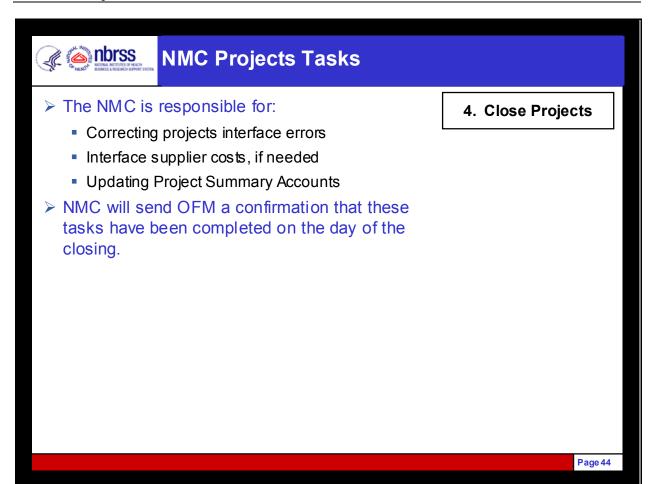


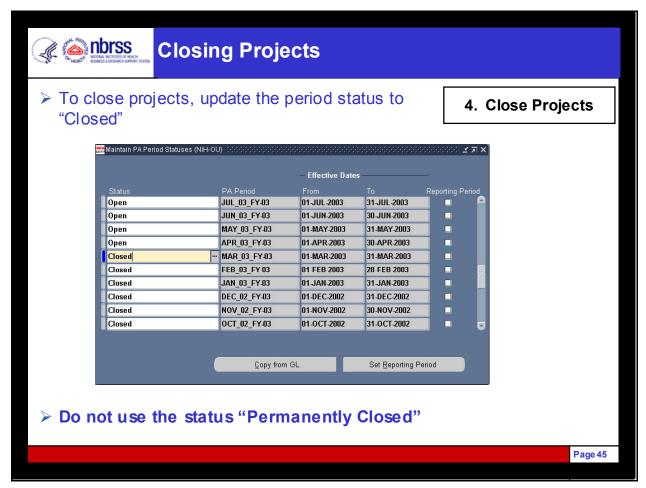
# **Closing Projects**



The heavily shaded tasks are performed by NMC. Remaining tasks are performed by OFM.

# **NMC Projects Tasks**





#### PA Statuses

**Never Opened** – New periods that are in the future, and in which you do not want to allow entry.

**Future** – Future periods in which you allow entry but not interfacing transactions.

**Open** – Current Periods.

**Pending Close** – Use for correcting unprocessed items. You can set a period to this status without checking for unprocessed items.

**Closed** – You cannot close a period if unprocessed items exist. A closed period can be reopened at any time.

**Permanently Closed** – You cannot permanently close a period if unprocessed items exist. Once a period is permanently closed, you cannot reopen it.

### Opening and Closing Project Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > PA Close Process > PA Periods

Maintain PA Period Statuses



- 1. Press the Ctrl + F11 keys to view all periods.
- 2. Use the vertical scroll bar to locate the period that you want to update.
- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

Status	Description
Open	Transactions are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period. However, you cannot interface transactions into Projects until the period is Open.
Closed	Transactions are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.

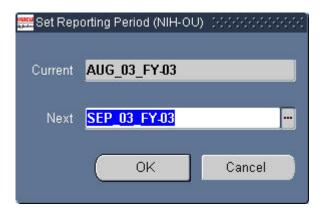
Permanently	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.
Closed	Important: Do not use this status.
<b>Pending Close</b>	Similar to Closed, but does not validate for required items. Transactions are not allowed unless the accounting period is reopened.

5. Save your work.

If you have closed a period, goto task #6. Otherwise, end of activity.

6. Select the **Set Reporting Period** button.

Result: The **Set Reporting Period** window is displayed



- 7. Confirm that the **Next** field contains the correct period.
- 8. Select the **OK** button.

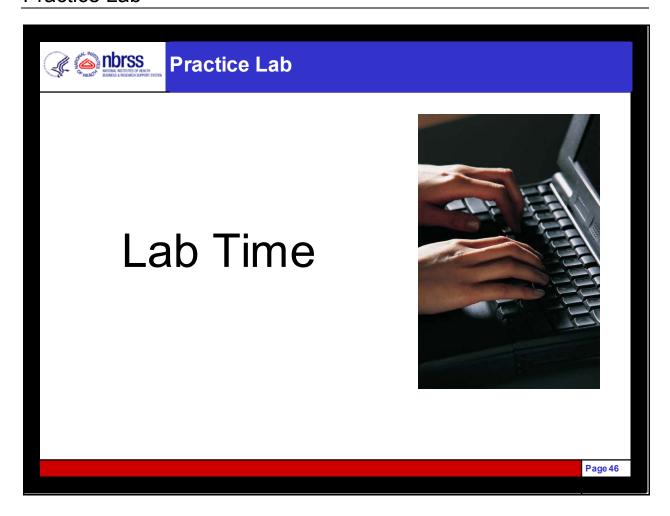
Result: A decision is displayed.



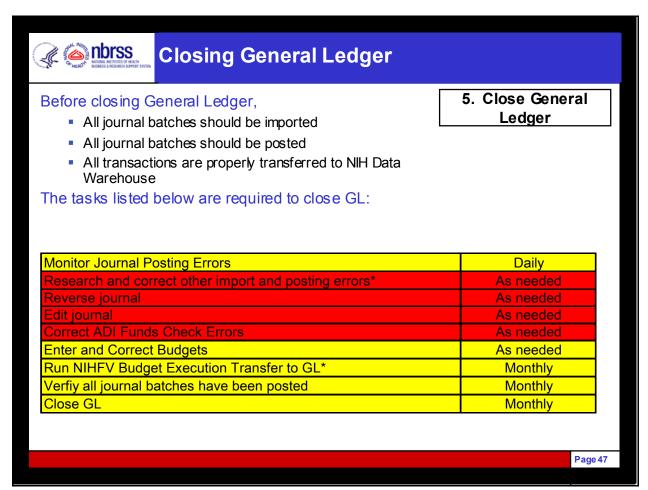
9. Select the **OK** button if you want to set a new reporting period.

Result: The reporting period is updated.

#### End of activity.



### Closing General Ledger



The heavily shaded tasks belong to the NBS Management Center. The other tasks are OFM's responsibility.

#### Working with GL Periods



#### **Working with GL Periods**

- ➤ The GL allows you to enter and post journals into any open period
- 5. Close General Ledger
- ➤ Oracle can maintain numerous open periods, however, it is a good policy to limit the number of periods open at any given time to reduce the risk of posting entries to the incorrect period.
- ➤ A period that was previously closed, but not permanently closed, can be reopened.
- Closing a period prevents journal entry and posting.
- ➤ Similarly, the permanent closing of a period will bar the same types of entries but unlike closing a period, it cannot be reopened.
- Permanently closing a period is required to archive and purge data.

Page 48

#### **GL Period Statuses**

Never Opened – You cannot enter or post journals.

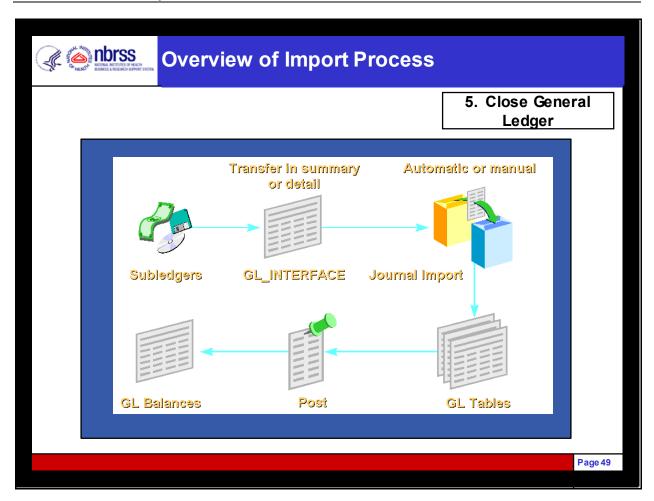
Future Enterable – You can enter journals, but you cannot post. The NBS was configured with 9 future enterable periods.

Open – You can enter or post journals.

Closed – You cannot post journals unless the period is reopend. Reporting and inquiry are allowed.

Permanently Closed – You cannot reopen the period again. You cannot change this period status. Reporting and inquiry are allowed. **This status should not be used**, except for possibly when we cancel years that are more than six years beyond the current fiscal year.

# **Overview of Import Process**



# Journal Posting



# **Journal Posting**

- Once journals are available in the GL, either through subledger or manual import processes, they must be posted to the GL.
- ➤ Generally speaking, the journals will be posted automatically during the evening.
- > Journals may require manual posting
  - At the end of the month
  - If previous posting ended in error
  - If it is a Manual Journal

5. Close General Ledger

Page 50

# Working with Journals



# **Working with Journals**

- ➤ Journals are used to enter and post accounting transactions into the NBS General Ledger.
- 5. Close General Ledger
- ➤ Journals can be entered manually into the GL, or imported from an NBS subledger or other external system, such as VALTRANs from CAS.
- > Journals will all have the following general characteristics:
  - Batch Name
  - Source
  - Category
  - Accounting Period
  - Lines

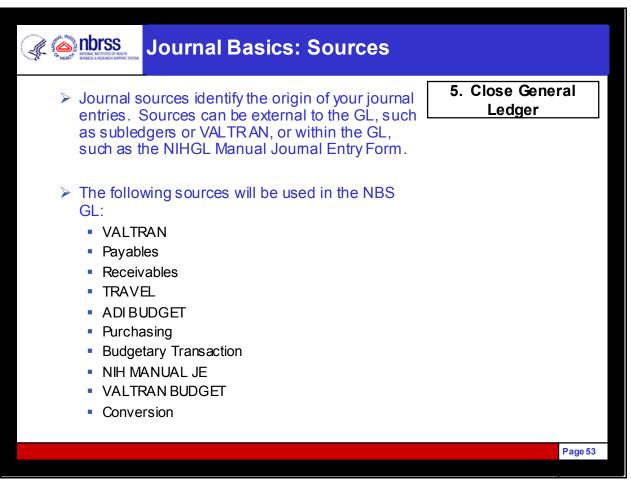
Journal Basics: Batches



#### Journal Basics: Batches

- > A batch is a group of related journal entries.
- 5. Close General Ledger
- > All journals in a batch will share the same accounting period.
- ➤ Batch Names are required, with each subledger determining the batch naming convention.

Batch Name	Description
ADI BUDGET	Allowances and Operating Budgets
AR Receivables	AR invoices, receipts, and debit memos
CJE: Budgetary	Budgets entered in Fed Admin
CJE: Payables	Budgetary transactions for AP Invoices
CJE: Purchasing	Budgetary transactions for Purchase Orders
Pay ables	Reconciled Payments, Purchase Invoices, and Payments
TRAVEL	Sponsor In-Kind
TREAS. PAYMENT Payables	AP Payments
VALTRAN	Valtrans
VALTRAN BUDGET	Valtrans Budgets



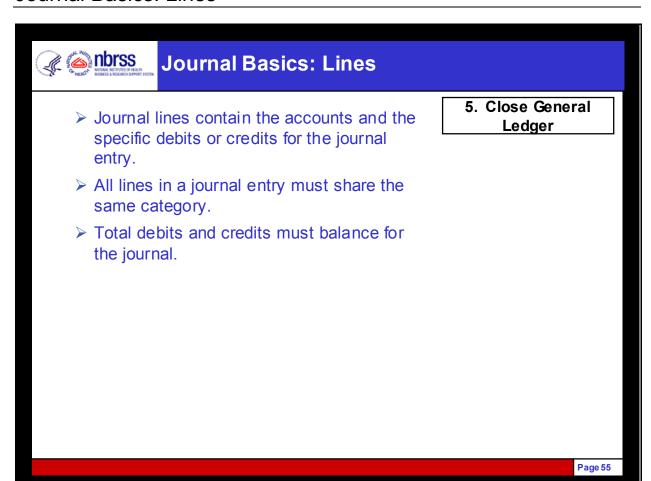
Note: The source names that are in capital letters indicate that they have been designed specifically for the NBS.

#### Journal Basics: Categories

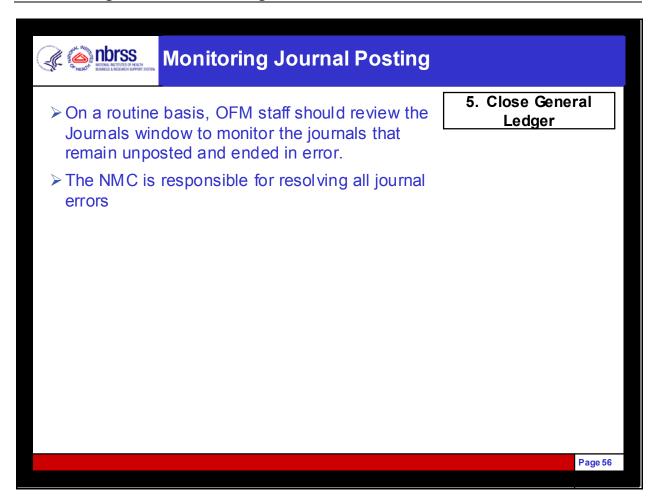


# **Journal Basics: Categories**

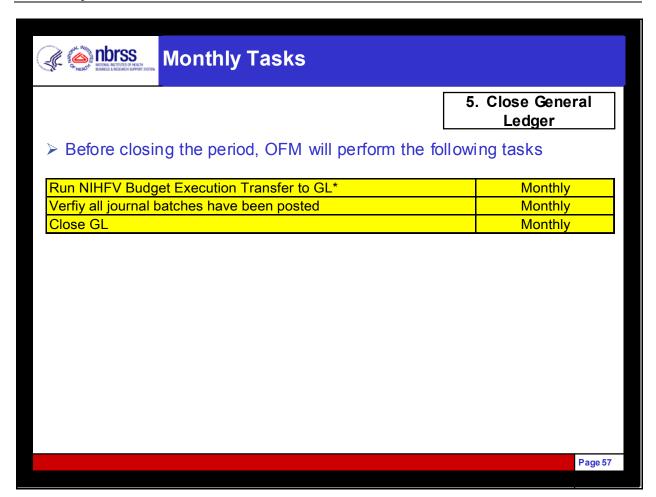
- > Journal categories help you differentiate journal entries by purpose or type, such as accrual, payments, or receipts.
- 5. Close General Ledger
- Oracle provides pre-defined journal categories, and the NBS Team has augmented the pre-defined set of categories with some NIH-specific categories, such as Allotment or Appropriation.
- ➤ If OFM requires additional categories, the NBS Team will define them.



# Monitoring Journal Posting



# **Monthly Tasks**



# Run NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL

# The NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL includes the following processes: Create Journals Maintain Budget Organizations Update BE-GL transfer status Maintain Summary Templates If any of the processes end in an error status, contact the NMC.

# Submitting the NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL

NIHMM Period Maintenance

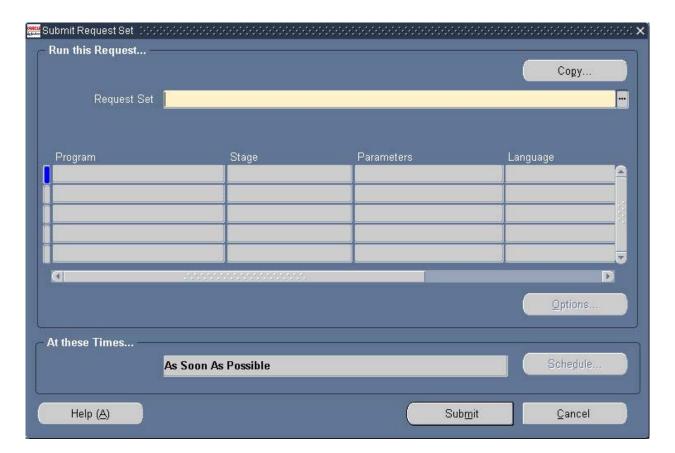
N > Submit Request > Run

Submit a New Request



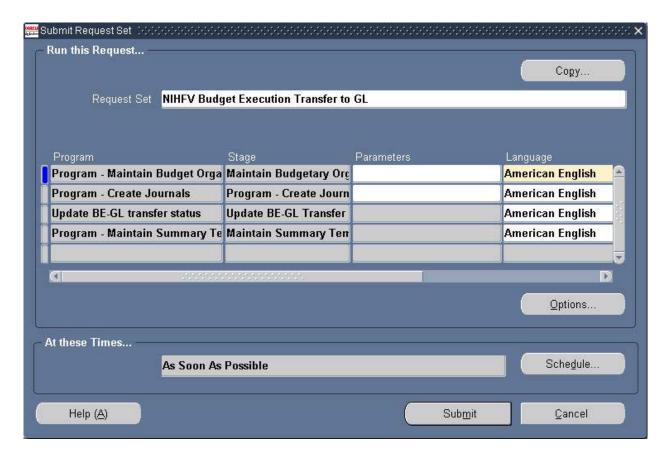
1. Select the **Request Set** option and select the **OK** button.

<u>Result</u>: The **Submit Request Set** window is displayed.



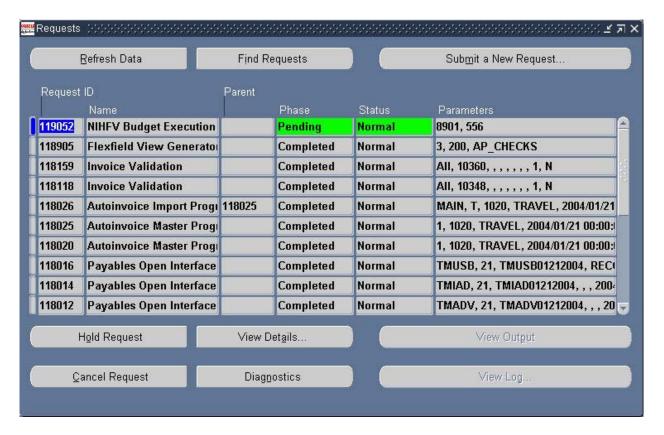
2. Select NIHFV Budget Execution Transfer to GL from the LOV in the Request Set field.

Result: The programs included in the request set are displayed.

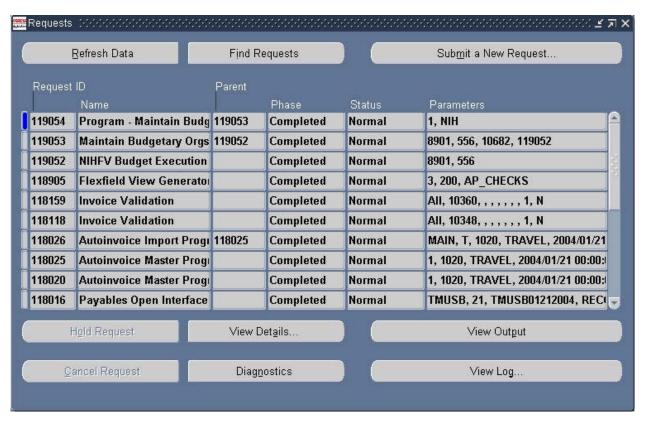


3. Select the **Submit** button to execute the request set.

Result: The Requests window is displayed.



4. Select the **Refresh Data** button to review the status of the request until the status of the final program is **Completed.** 



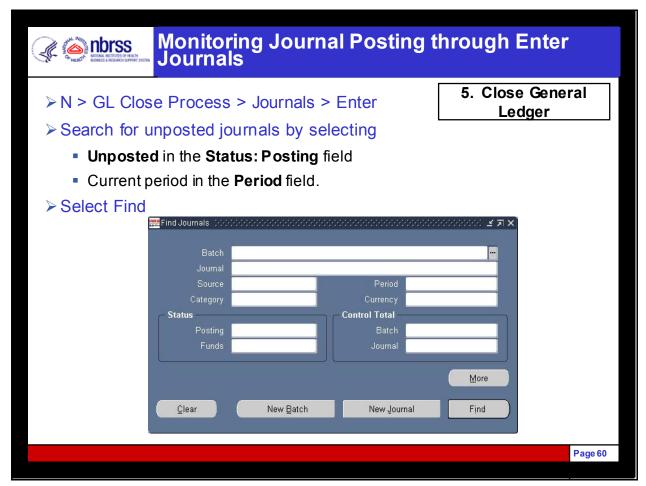
End of activity.		



# **Verify Journal Posting**

- Before closing GL, OFM will ensure that all journals are posted
- 5. Close General Ledger
- Option 1: N > GL Close Process > Journals > Enter
- Option 2: N > GL Close Process > Journals > Post
- ➤ In the event that an error preventing posting cannot be resolved by the end of the month, it may be moved to a future period.
- ➤ There are multiple ways of posting journals:
  - Enter Journals Review Batch More Actions
  - Enter Journals Review Journal More Actions
  - Post Journals Post
  - Autopost Journals (NMC)

# Monitoring Journal Posting through Enter Journals

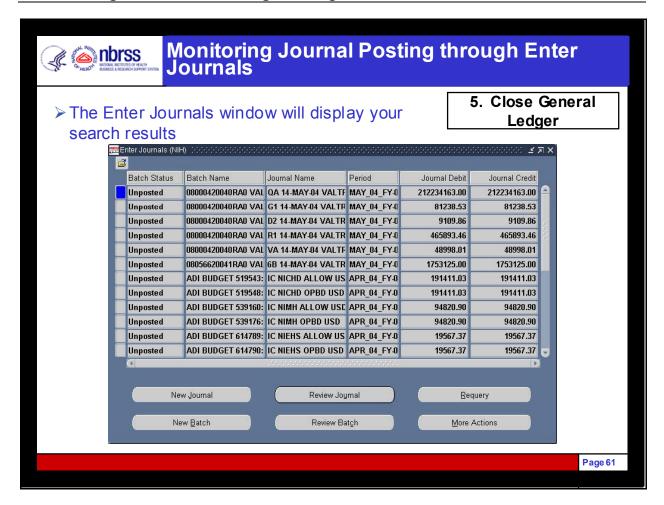


The **Find Journals** window will help you identify journals that remain unposted or have ended in error.

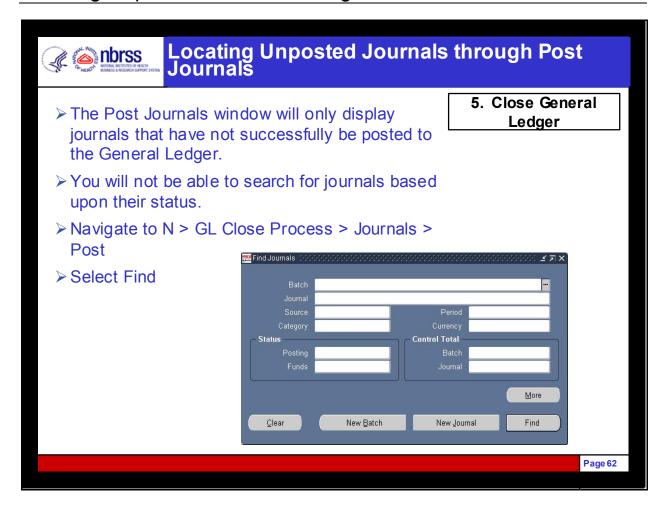
The journal status "Unposted" indicates that the journal has never been posted to the GL. A journal with an "Error" status indicates that the journal failed during a prior posting. There are multiple error statuses depending upon what condition caused the error.

Through the Enter Journals window, you can view journals with a specific error status, unposted journals, as well as posted journals.

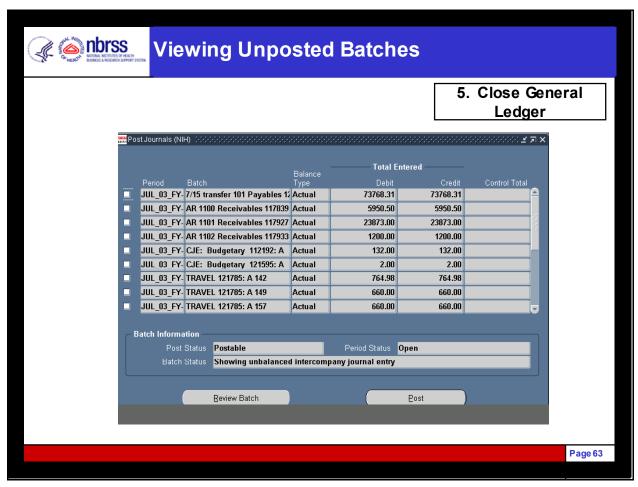
#### Monitoring Journal Posting through Enter Journals



#### Locating Unposted Journals through Post Journals

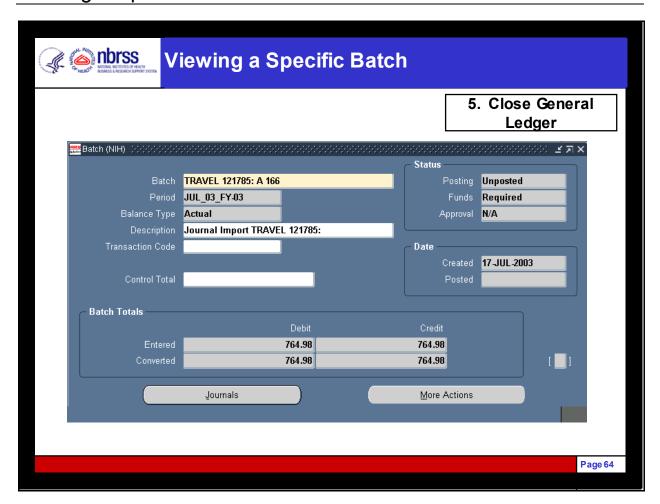


#### Viewing Unposted Batches

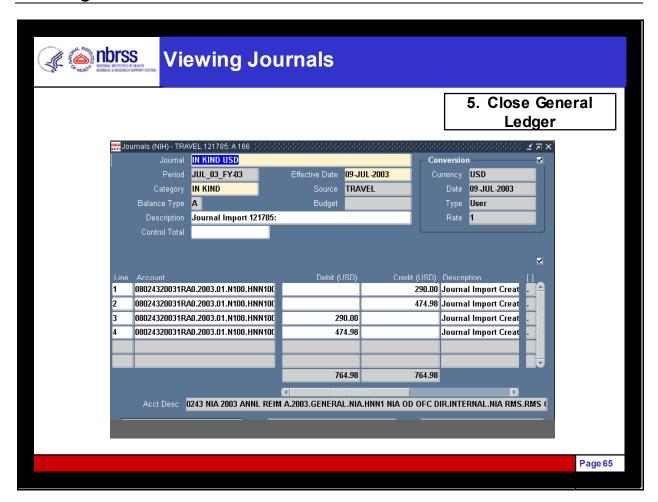


- The Batches that meet the criteria you specified will appear in the Post Journals form.
- The **Batch Information** block will indicate the status of the batch.
- If an error was identified during posting, then it will be displayed in the **Batch Status** field.
- You can review details on a specific batch by highlighting the batch and clicking on the **Review Batch** button.

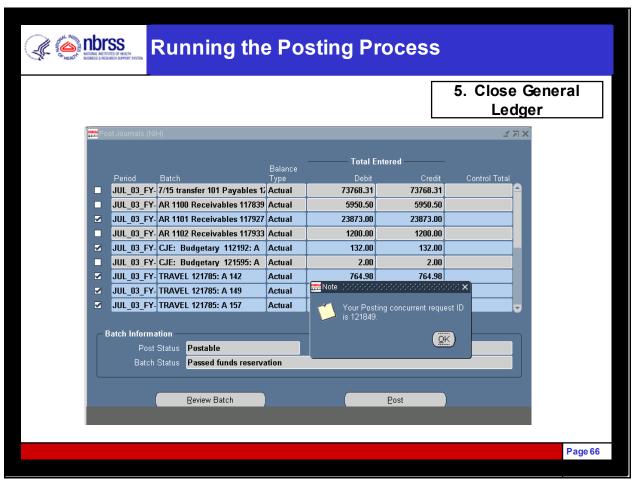
# Viewing a Specific Batch



# Viewing Journals



# Running the Posting Process



You can post any of the available batches by selecting the checkbox next to the Batch then clicking on the **Post** button.

#### **Posting Journals**

#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this document is to describe how to post journal batches through the **Post Journals** window. This document does not describe how to post journal batches through the autopost program or through the Review Journal or Review Batch windows.

NIHMM Period Maintenance

N > GL Close Process > Journals > Post

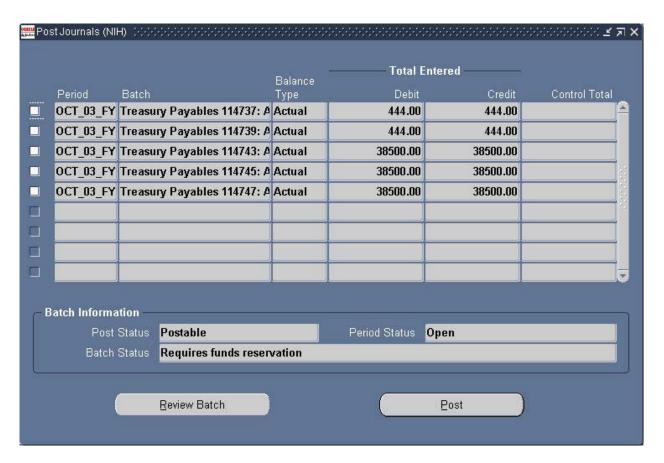
Find Journal Batches



1. Enter your search criteria and select Find

Note: If you want to find all unposted journals, leave all fields blank.

Result: The **Post Journals** window is displayed.



2. Enable the checkbox in front of the batches that you want to post.

Example: Below is a sample window.



3. Select the **Post** button.

Result: A confirmation note with the concurrent request number is displayed.



4. Select the **OK** button.

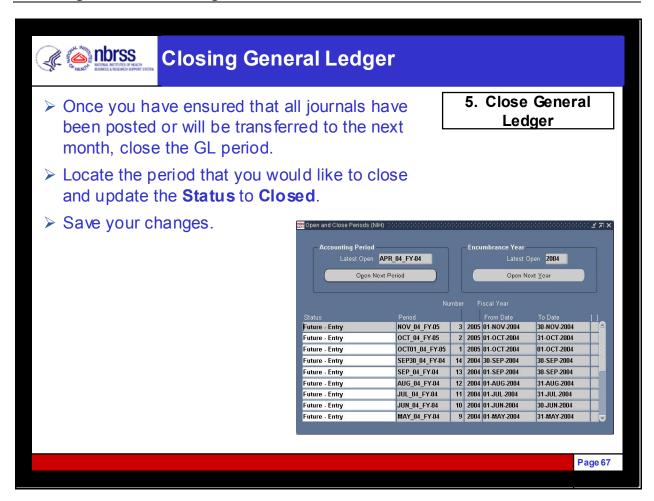
<u>Result</u>: The **Find Journal Batches** window is displayed.



End of activity.



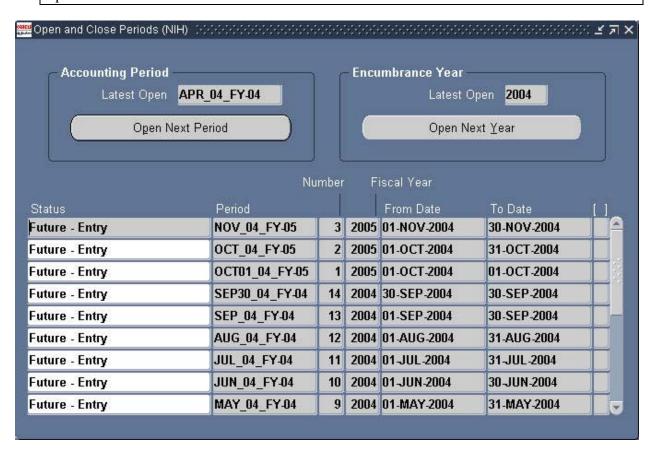
# Closing General Ledger



### Opening and Closing General Ledger Periods

NIHMM Period Maintenance N > GL Close Process > Open/Close

Open and Close Periods



1. Review the period changes to be made.

If you would like to open the next period, goto task #2. Otherwise, goto task #3.

2. Select the **Open Next Period** button.

#### Goto task #5.

- 3. Place your cursor in the **Status** field of the period you would like to adjust.
- 4. Select the **LOV** button and select the appropriate status for that period.

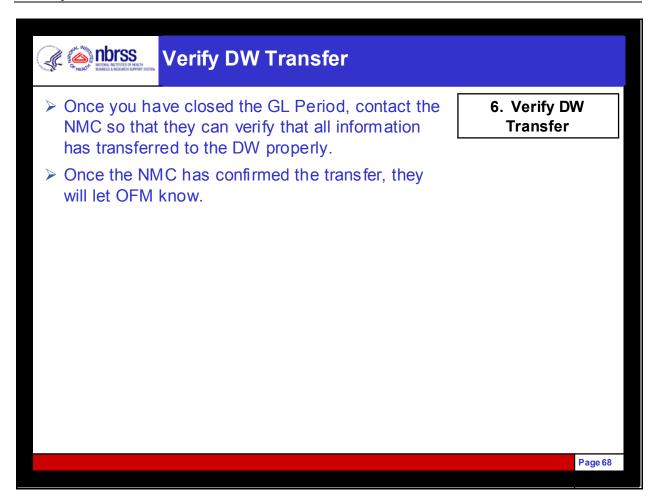
Note: The following describes the various period statuses.

Status	Description
Open	Journal entry and posting are allowed.
Future	This period is not yet open, but you can enter transactions in this period.
	However, you cannot post in this period until you open it.
Closed	Journal entry, posting, and transaction entry are not allowed unless the
	accounting period is reopened.
Permanently	Similar to Closed, does not allow you to reopen.
Close	Important: Do not use this status.

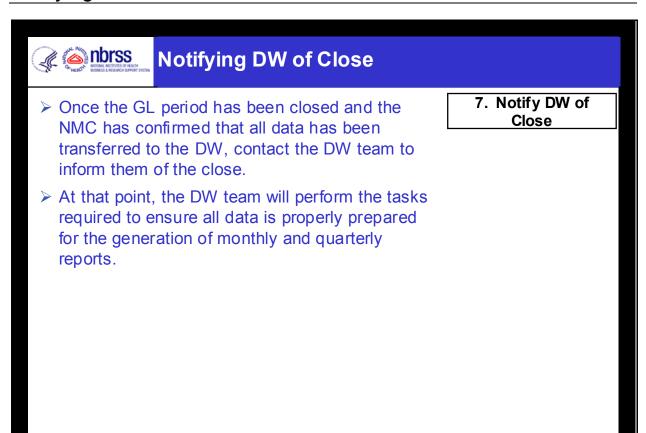
# 5. Save your work.

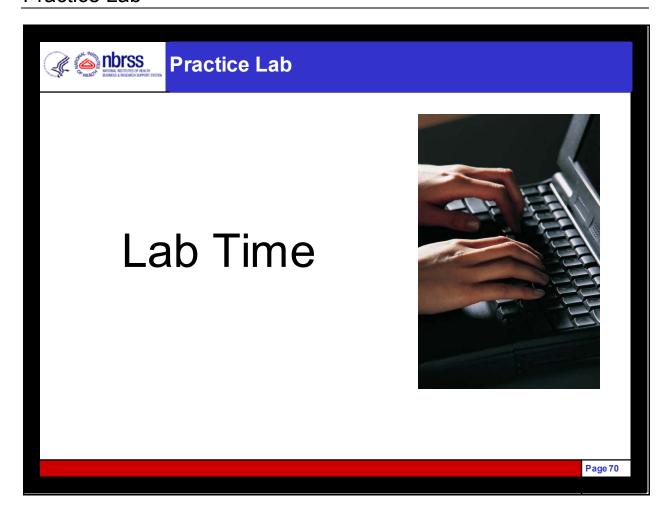
End of activity.

# Verify DW Transfer



# Notifying DW of Close





# **Lesson Summary**



In this lesson you learned:

- The process of opening and closing of periods
- How to open periods
- How close periods

